Julia Gui ellma--

00:00:00.470 - 00:00:01.278

Julia (translation) I'm a little--

00:00:00.470 - 00:00:01.278

Sophie "Cestun Alutiit'stun liitllriaten?"

00:00:01.000 - 00:00:05.223

Sophie (translation) "How did you learn Alutiiq?"

00:00:01.000 - 00:00:05.223

Sophie Paapuma, maamaqa, taatiqa,

00:00:05.851 - 00:00:09.416

Sophie (translation) My grandmother, my mother, my father,

00:00:05.851 - 00:00:09.416

Sophie tamarmeng Alutiit'stun kesiin niuwataallriit.

00:00:09.880 - 00:00:13.395

Sophie (translation) they all spoke nothing but Alutiiq.

00:00:09.880 - 00:00:13.395

Julia Aa'a?

00:00:13.506 - 00:00:14.016

Julia (translation) Yes?

00:00:13.506 - 00:00:14.016

Sophie Gui liilluanga.

00:00:13.925 - 00:00:15.323

Sophie (translation) I learned.

00:00:13.925 - 00:00:15.323

Sophie Paapuqa Alutiit'stun niuwataallria kesiin.

00:00:18.750 - 00:00:23.926

Sophie (translation) My grandmother only spoke Alutiiq.

00:00:18.750 - 00:00:23.926

Sophie "Quliyanguiciqua cestun caqit et'aallriit cuumi."

00:00:27.761 - 00:00:36.030

Sophie (translation)

the old days."

"I will tell stories about how things used to be in

00:00:27.761 - 00:00:36.030

Julia Mhm?

00:00:36.030 - 00:00:36.855

Sophie Cagit cuumi asirtaallriit.

00:00:38.790 - 00:00:41.831

Sophie (translation) Things were good in the old days.

00:00:38.790 - 00:00:41.831

Sophie Cagit akitugkunateng,

00:00:43.905 - 00:00:46.466

Sophie (translation) Things weren't expensive, 00:00:43.905 - 00:00:46.466 laafkaarluta ten pounds sugar, dollar fifty. Sophie 00:00:48.483 - 00:00:54.200 Sophie (translation) we would go shopping for ten pounds sugar, dollar fifty. 00:00:48.483 - 00:00:54.200 Julia Mm. 00:00:54.200 - 00:00:55.038 Sophie Uh, augkut bag-ret, 00:00:56.138 - 00:00:58.876 Uh, those bags, 00:00:56.138 - 00:00:58.876 Sophie (translation) cotton bag-ret, Sophie 00:01:00.076 - 00:01:01.491 cotton bags, Sophie (translation) 00:01:00.076 - 00:01:01.491 Sophie ang'atenka kamani. 00:01:01.721 - 00:01:03.586 Sophie (translation) I saved them in there. 00:01:01.721 - 00:01:03.586 Sophie Maamam save-rtaaqai. 00:01:03.586 - 00:01:05.575 Sophie (translation) My mother always saved them. 00:01:03.586 - 00:01:05.575 Julia Aa'a? 00:01:05.575 - 00:01:06.193 Julia (translation) Yes? 00:01:05.575 - 00:01:06.193 Sophie Dollar fifty ten pounds. 00:01:06.286 - 00:01:08.528 Cigarettes, twenty cents a package. 00:01:09.976 - 00:01:13.410 No kidding. 00:01:14.256 - 00:01:15.555 Honest. 00:01:15.555 - 00:01:16.355 Nutaan cigarettes eight dollars a package. 00:01:18.233 - 00:01:22.036

Now cigarettes are eight dollars a package.

Sophie (translation)

00:01:18.233 - 00:01:22.036

Julia Aaya.

00:01:21.960 - 00:01:22.731

Julia (translation) Oh no.

00:01:21.960 - 00:01:22.731

Sophie Ana'utut.

00:01:22.920 - 00:01:24.508

Sophie (translation) They're too much.

00:01:22.920 - 00:01:24.508

Sophie Cuumi caqit asirtaallriit.

00:01:32.460 - 00:01:35.061

Sophie (translation) Things were good in the old days.

00:01:32.460 - 00:01:35.061

Sophie Suu'ut ik- ik- ikasugluteng.

00:01:36.093 - 00:01:39.990

Sophie (translation) People hel- hel- wanted to help.

00:01:36.093 - 00:01:39.990

Sophie Guan- guangnun kesiin awa'i pektaartua.

00:01:40.000 - 00:01:44.461

Sophie (translation) Now I just work for my- for myself.

00:01:40.000 - 00:01:44.461

Sophie Umialinguartaartua, pekniquma,

00:01:46.195 - 00:01:49.906

I always think, if I stopped working, 00:01:46.195 - 00:01:49.906 Sophie (translation)

Sophie englur- englurmi awa'i et'qainarciqua.

00:01:51.415 - 00:01:55.243

Sophie (translation) I'd just be in the h- in the house.

00:01:51.415 - 00:01:55.243

Julia Mm.

00:01:55.350 - 00:01:56.143

Sophie Caqiligkun'ii.

00:01:56.735 - 00:01:58.525

Sophie (translation) Not doing anything.

00:01:56.735 - 00:01:58.525

Sophie Angq'rtengaarma pektaartuanga.

00:02:00.590 - 00:02:03.935

Sophie (translation) I work even though I'm in pain.

00:02:00.590 - 00:02:03.935

Cuumi suu'ut ika- ikasutaallriit. Sophie

00:02:07.330 - 00:02:11.000

Sophie (translation) Back in the old days people wanted to h- to help each

other.

00:02:07.330 - 00:02:11.000

Sophie taumi awa'i kesiin wamluta.

00:02:11.000 - 00:02:12.922

Sophie (translation) only then would we play.

00:02:11.000 - 00:02:12.922

Julia Quyanaa.

00:02:14.680 - 00:02:15.967

Julia (translation) Thank you.

00:02:14.680 - 00:02:15.967

Sophie Cagit tamarpia'ita,

00:02:14.697 - 00:02:17.066

Sophie (translation) All the things,

All the things, 00:02:14.697 - 00:02:17.066

Sophie puckat- puckanq'rtaallriit,

00:02:17.066 - 00:02:20.469

Sophie (translation) barrels— they had barrels,

00:02:17.066 - 00:02:20.469

Sophie taangamek imirluki,

00:02:21.037 - 00:02:23.259

Sophie (translation) they'd fill them with water,

00:02:21.037 - 00:02:23.259

Sophie guangkuta bucket-nek,

00:02:23.259 - 00:02:25.811

Sophie (translation) we would use buckets,

00:02:23.259 - 00:02:25.811

Sophie kuiguamen agluta,

00:02:28.297 - 00:02:30.427

Sophie (translation) and go to the creek,

00:02:28.297 - 00:02:30.427

Sophie caskasinamek imirluki,

00:02:32.139 - 00:02:35.988

Sophie (translation) to fill them with big cups,

00:02:32.139 - 00:02:35.988

Sophie tawaken kuinglluta home agluta.

00:02:36.399 - 00:02:40.002

Sophie (translation) and then we'd walk home.

00:02:36.399 - 00:02:40.002

Sophie A'i pektaallriakut cuumi ai. 00:02:40.881 - 00:02:43.544

A'i it was hard work back then. Sophie (translation) 00:02:40.881 - 00:02:43.544

Sophie Friday night uh, agnguaqutartut. 00:02:48.161 - 00:02:52.022

Sophie (translation) Friday night uh, they would go dancing. 00:02:48.161 - 00:02:52.022

Sophie Aayaya. {laughs}

00:02:52.022 - 00:02:53.822

Susie Mhm. {laughs}

00:02:52.607 - 00:02:55.266

Guangkuta arya'arat uh, cimiutaallriakut taqmanek. 00:02:53.956 - 00:03:01.744 Sophie

Sophie (translation) Us girls uh, we used to trade dresses.

00:02:53.956 - 00:03:01.744

We used to trade dresses for the dance, Sophie

00:03:03.712 - 00:03:06.609

'cause we didn't wanna wear the same dress to the

dance every time.

00:03:07.066 - 00:03:11.929

Aayaya.

00:03:12.124 - 00:03:14.049

Them the--

00:03:14.509 - 00:03:15.409

we had curling--iron-nek laampamen,

00:03:15.736 - 00:03:19.149

Sophie (translation) we had curling—irons to the lamp,

00:03:15.736 - 00:03:19.149

Sophie kerosene lamp-men,

00:03:19.149 - 00:03:20.789

Sophie (translation) to the kerosene lamp,

00:03:19.149 - 00:03:20.789

uqnirluki, Sophie

00:03:20.789 - 00:03:22.769

Sophie (translation) to heat them,

00:03:20.789 - 00:03:22.769

Sophie a'i allrani uqnarpakarluku,

00:03:22.769 - 00:03:25.302

Sophie (translation) a'i sometimes we'd get it too hot,

00:03:22.769 - 00:03:25.302

Sophie nuuyapet kuagkwarluki.

00:03:25.772 - 00:03:28.512

Sophie (translation) and it would burn our hair.

00:03:25.772 - 00:03:28.512

Sophie {laughs} Futii.

00:03:28.542 - 00:03:30.666

Sophie (translation) {laughs} Smelly.

00:03:28.542 - 00:03:30.666

Sophie Nuyarcuninani.

00:03:30.666 - 00:03:32.872

Sophie (translation) Smelling like hair.

00:03:30.666 - 00:03:32.872

Sophie Aayaya.

00:03:33.327 - 00:03:34.859

Suu'ut agnguarluteng, piiwagkunateng,

00:03:36.749 - 00:03:41.316

Sophie (translation) People would dance, without drinking beer,

00:03:36.749 - 00:03:41.316

Susie Who- who uh,

00:03:36.841 - 00:03:38.381

ralluta maalurpiaq.

00:03:42.439 - 00:03:45.014

Sophie (translation) We really had fun.

00:03:42.439 - 00:03:45.014

Sophie Ralluki.

00:03:45.014 - 00:03:46.420

Sophie (translation) We had fun with them.

00:03:45.014 - 00:03:46.420

Susie Sophie, who were the ladies?

00:03:46.627 - 00:03:48.781

Huh?

00:03:48.781 - 00:03:49.171

Susie Cestun arya'at? Nah- ah--

00:03:49.171 - 00:03:51.752

Susie (translation) How were the girls? Nah- ah--

00:03:49.171 - 00:03:51.752

Susie Kina arya'at?

00:03:51.752 - 00:03:53.039

Susie (translation) Who were the girls?

00:03:51.752 - 00:03:53.039

Susie The ladies that you were with? 00:03:53.039 - 00:03:55.037

Uh, tamamta, tamarmeng——Flora and——00:03:55.037 — 00:03:58.424

Uh, all of us, all of them——Flora and——00:03:55.037 — 00:03:58.424 Sophie (translation)

Susie Flora?

00:03:58.526 - 00:03:59.319

Sophie Awa'i tuqusallria maani.

00:03:58.570 - 00:04:00.564

Sophie (translation) She passed away around here.

00:03:58.570 - 00:04:00.564

Julie Knagin, Sophie

00:04:00.714 - 00:04:02.257

Susie

00:04:02.239 - 00:04:02.926

Sophie they- we were--uh, we were good friends.

00:04:02.546 - 00:04:06.022

Sophie (translation)

00:04:02.546 - 00:04:06.022

Sophie Flora,

00:04:06.022 - 00:04:07.184

her cousin Julie Knagin, 00:04:07.424 - 00:04:09.656

a'i kiagmi agnguarluta. 00:04:10.857 - 00:04:12.972

Sophie (translation) a'i in summer we'd dance.

00:04:10.857 - 00:04:12.972

Sophie A'i gwaspani.

00:04:12.972 - 00:04:14.381

Sophie (translation) Oh my.

00:04:12.972 - 00:04:14.381

Sophie Suu'ut piiwagkunateng,

00:04:14.892 - 00:04:17.436

Sophie (translation) People didn't drink,

00:04:14.892 - 00:04:17.436

Susie

00:04:16.336 - 00:04:17.436

katRailyarluteng,

00:04:18.976 - 00:04:20.909

Sophie (translation) they would go square dancing, 00:04:18.976 - 00:04:20.909 Sophie katRailyarluteng uh, 00:04:21.137 - 00:04:23.597 Sophie (translation) they would go square dancing uh, 00:04:21.137 - 00:04:23.597 Sophie what would they call that again? 00:04:24.612 - 00:04:26.782 Uh, dance? 00:04:27.857 - 00:04:29.110 It's a dance... 00:04:30.494 - 00:04:31.627 Susie Square dance? 00:04:31.271 - 00:04:32.449Sophie Square dance, uh-huh. 00:04:32.282 - 00:04:33.886 Susie How- how did you call it? 00:04:34.231 - 00:04:35.971 Sophie 00:04:34.972 - 00:04:35.589 Susie How did you call square dance? 00:04:36.126 - 00:04:38.041 Sophie KatRailyarluteng. 00:04:38.421 - 00:04:40.169 Sophie (translation) They would go square dancing. 00:04:38.421 - 00:04:40.169 Susie KatRailya? 00:04:40.101 - 00:04:41.357 Susie (translation) Square dance? 00:04:40.101 - 00:04:41.357 Sophie KatRailyarluteng. 00:04:40.711 - 00:04:42.374Sophie (translation) They would go square dancing. 00:04:40.711 - 00:04:42.374 Susie Russian. 00:04:41.823 - 00:04:42.392 Uh-huh, that's square dance. 00:04:42.374 - 00:04:43.694 Sophie

KatRailya.

00:04:43.248 - 00:04:44.267

Susie

Susie (translation) Square dancing.

00:04:43.248 - 00:04:44.267

Sophie KatRailyarluteng.

00:04:44.571 - 00:04:46.146

Sophie (translation) They would go square dancing.

00:04:44.571 - 00:04:46.146

Susie I want to see if I got that one.

00:04:45.616 - 00:04:48.231

Sophie I remember these.

00:04:46.146 - 00:04:48.167

Susie Square dance, aaya.

00:04:48.251 - 00:04:50.137

Sophie Uksu- uksumi katRailyarluteng,

00:04:49.377 - 00:04:52.311

Sophie (translation) Winter— in the winter they would go square dancing,

00:04:49.377 - 00:04:52.311

Sophie aayaya,

00:04:52.317 - 00:04:53.657

um.

00:04:55.097 - 00:04:56.121

ukut agnguasqat,

00:04:56.570 - 00:04:58.626

Sophie (translation) these dancers,

00:04:56.570 - 00:04:58.626

Sophie gu- um- amiinganun anluteng,

00:04:59.714 - 00:05:04.014

Sophie (translation) I- um- they would go out through the doors,

00:04:59.714 - 00:05:04.014

Sophie llaamen kuinglluteng,

00:05:05.926 - 00:05:07.732

Sophie (translation) walk outside,

00:05:05.926 - 00:05:07.732

Sophie ikagun amiik,

00:05:07.732 - 00:05:09.757

Sophie (translation) through the doors,

00:05:07.732 - 00:05:09.757

Sophie allaka'uk, iterluteng.

00:05:10.052 - 00:05:12.631

Sophie (translation) and come in through the other two.

00:05:10.052 - 00:05:12.631

Sophie A'i pat'snarluteng.

00:05:12.956 - 00:05:14.546

Sophie (translation) A'i they were cold.

00:05:12.956 - 00:05:14.546

Sophie Quyarlluki. {laughs}

Quyarlluki. {laughs} 00:05:14.546 - 00:05:17.616

Sophie (translation) They were cold. {laugh}

00:05:14.546 - 00:05:17.616

Sophie Aayaya.

00:05:17.616 - 00:05:19.442

You find it?

00:05:20.219 - 00:05:21.061

Susie Mm-mm.

00:05:20.902 - 00:05:21.736

Sophie KatRailyarluteng, that was square dance.

00:05:21.558 - 00:05:24.659

Sophie (translation) They would go square dancing, that was square dance.

00:05:21.558 - 00:05:24.659

Susie KatRailya.

00:05:22.696 - 00:05:23.929

Susie (translation) Square dancing.

00:05:22.696 - 00:05:23.929

Susie Mkav.

00:05:25.409 - 00:05:26.849

Sophie I had twins.

00:05:26.474 - 00:05:28.014

Susie That's a good one.

00:05:26.849 - 00:05:29.196

Sophie Pastaani kesiin awa'i agnguartaan'ilngukut, no.

00:05:28.946 - 00:05:32.429

Sophie (translation) Only on Lent then they wouldn't dance, no.

00:05:28.946 - 00:05:32.429

Sophie Diapers.

00:05:33.664 - 00:05:34.960

Them days, agayuwik,

00:05:36.104 - 00:05:39.567

Sophie (translation) Them days, church,

00:05:36.104 - 00:05:39.567

Sophie was the most important thing when we were growing up.

00:05:39.951 - 00:05:44.027

Our church.

00:05:44.027 - 00:05:45.267

Sophie Every Saturday,

00:05:45.607 - 00:05:48.021

my dad was the church warden. 00:05:48.887 - 00:05:52.094

Every Saturday we had to mop the floor.

00:05:53.517 - 00:05:57.937

And you know our church was big in Karluk.

00:05:59.707 - 00:06:02.796

They still didn't do anything about the holy pictures.

00:06:03.131 - 00:06:06.836

Father John-rem agesq'gkiinga. 00:06:07.352 - 00:06:11.054

Sophie (translation) Father John asked me to go.

00:06:07.352 - 00:06:11.054

Sophie Niugtllria, "Tawani suullriaten,"

00:06:11.631 - 00:06:15.106

Sophie (translation) He said, "You were born there,"

00:06:11.631 - 00:06:15.106

Sophie "tawani anglillriaten,"

00:06:15.454 - 00:06:17.896

Sophie (translation) "you grew up there,"

00:06:15.454 - 00:06:17.896

Sophie "maybe ellpet", uh, "iterciqaaten."

00:06:19.351 - 00:06:22.881

Sophie (translation) "maybe you", uh, "he will let you go in."

00:06:19.351 - 00:06:22.881

Sophie

He said that uh, since I was born and raised there and

I became an Elder,

00:06:23.486 - 00:06:29.024

Julia SaiRkaaq-qaa?

00:06:25.512 - 00:06:27.344

Julia (translation) Mirror?

00:06:25.512 - 00:06:27.344

Julia SaiRkaaq?

00:06:28.064 - 00:06:29.565

Julia (translation) Mirror?

00:06:28.064 - 00:06:29.565

Sophie Huh?

00:06:29.692 - 00:06:30.094

Julia Taugna tub, uh, saiRkaaq?

00:06:30.072 - 00:06:32.405

Julia (translation) That tub, uh, mirror?

00:06:30.072 - 00:06:32.405

Sophie that that— that person might let me go into the

church. He doesn't let anybody go in.

00:06:30.164 - 00:06:35.774

Julia Sa'ikaaq.

00:06:35.164 - 00:06:36.104

Julia (translation) Tub.

00:06:35.164 - 00:06:36.104

Susie Kina?

00:06:35.781 - 00:06:36.597

Susie (translation) Who?

00:06:35.781 - 00:06:36.597

Naama agayuwik? Sophie

00:06:37.774 - 00:06:39.601

Sophie (translation) Where was the church?

00:06:37.774 - 00:06:39.601

Sophie Not that one, no, no.

00:06:39.601 - 00:06:41.414

Yeah.

00:06:42.559 - 00:06:44.061

Agayuwartaallrianga.

00:06:45.226 - 00:06:47.396

Sophie (translation) I always used to go to church.

00:06:45.226 - 00:06:47.396

Sophie Old man Jacob Laktonen hour agayuwarluni.

00:06:49.482 - 00:06:54.384

Sophie (translation) Old man Jacob Laktonen would pray for an hour.

00:06:49.482 - 00:06:54.384

Sophie Kathryn-rem atii, Larry Alanak,

00:06:55.231 - 00:06:58.112

Sophie (translation) Kathryn's father, Larry Alanak,

00:06:55.231 - 00:06:58.112

Sophie ima'i hour and a half, two hours, gwaspani. {laughs}

00:06:58.112 - 00:07:04.039

now hour and a half, two hours, my gosh. {laughs} 00:06:58.112 - 00:07:04.039 Sophie (translation)

Sophie We used to be so happy when, 00:07:04.644 - 00:07:08.117 when Yaaku, old man Laktonen, 00:07:08.432 - 00:07:11.491 when he have #church #though 'cause, 00:07:12.269 - 00:07:13.941 he never used to hold the whole service, he just, 00:07:13.941 - 00:07:17.387 missed some songs. {laughs} 00:07:17.387 - 00:07:21.133 Them were the good old days, huh. 00:07:22.071 - 00:07:24.162 I sure miss Clyda, boy oh boy. 00:07:24.722 - 00:07:27.964 My mom and my sister, 00:07:28.229 - 00:07:30.374 my mom and Clyda used to just, 00:07:31.761 - 00:07:34.577 reminisce about old times too. 00:07:34.581 - 00:07:37.542 00:07:38.681 - 00:07:41.387 Cagimek cali niicugcit? 00:07:49.232 - 00:07:51.902 What else to you want to hear? 00:07:49.232 - 00:07:51.902 Sophie (translation) Julia Uh, caqiq qainarmek? 00:07:52.072 - 00:07:54.754 Julia (translation) Uh, whatever? 00:07:52.072 - 00:07:54.754 A'i uksuarmi englupet pat'snartaallriit. Sophie 00:07:54.752 - 00:07:58.106 Sophie (translation) A'i in the winter our houses were cold. 00:07:54.752 - 00:07:58.106 Sophie Middle room-mi heater-ngq'rluta, 00:07:59.011 - 00:08:02.019 Sophie (translation) We had a heater in the middle room, 00:07:59.011 - 00:08:02.019

> kugniami uh, 00:08:03.647 - 00:08:05.799

Sophie

Sophie (translation) in the ??? uh,

00:08:03.647 - 00:08:05.799

kugniami cali plit'aq kualuni. Sophie

00:08:06.204 - 00:08:09.987

Sophie (translation) in the ??? too we'd light the oven.

00:08:06.204 - 00:08:09.987

Sophie Paapu- paapum-llu uh, small bedroom-ngq'rtaallriakuk.

00:08:12.131 - 00:08:17.819

Sophie (translation) Grandmother—— my grandmother and I uh, we had a small

bedroom.

00:08:12.131 - 00:08:17.819

Sophie Gui bed--engluqa ikani, paapum gwani.

00:08:18.196 - 00:08:22.484

Sophie (translation) My bed—my bed was over there, my grandmother's was

here.

00:08:18.196 - 00:08:22.484

Sophie Akgua'ami, kerosene lamp kuarluku.

00:08:23.699 - 00:08:27.686

Sophie (translation) In the afternoon, she'd light the kerosene lamp.

00:08:23.699 - 00:08:27.686

Sophie Paapum kuart'sluku,

00:08:28.092 - 00:08:30.706

Sophie (translation) My grandmother would light it,

00:08:28.092 - 00:08:30.706

laampaaq taugna bedroom-nun lliiluku. 00:08:32.286 - 00:08:35.704 Sophie

Sophie (translation) and put that lamp in the bedroom.

00:08:32.286 - 00:08:35.704

Amiik- amiigpuk patuluku, Sophie

00:08:36.207 - 00:08:39.861

Sophie (translation) Door- she'd cover our door,

00:08:36.207 - 00:08:39.861

Sophie gaaleq uligmek patuluku,

00:08:40.196 - 00:08:43.686

Sophie (translation) she'd cover the window with a blanket,

00:08:40.196 - 00:08:43.686

Sophie staupi uh, room-mek maqa'illria.

00:08:43.857 - 00:08:46.812

Sophie (translation) so that uh, the room got warm.

00:08:43.857 - 00:08:46.812

Sophie Kerosene lamp aturluku. 00:08:47.417 - 00:08:50.302

Sophie (translation) She used a kerosene lamp.

00:08:47.417 - 00:08:50.302

Susie Yaya.

00:08:49.501 - 00:08:50.719

Sophie Cama--

00:08:51.007 - 00:08:52.199

It used to get warm. {laughs} 00:08:52.199 - 00:08:54.407

Susie Mhm.

00:08:54.030 - 00:08:54.949

Sophie It used to get warm.

00:08:54.509 - 00:08:56.577

Not very much, but got the chill out of the--

00:08:56.897 - 00:09:00.859

out of the room.

00:09:00.859 - 00:09:02.791

Then when we go to bed, she tell me uh, old time uh,

00:09:04.221 - 00:09:09.402

old time fairytales.

00:09:10.356 - 00:09:12.669

I don't remember any of them. 00:09:12.976 - 00:09:15.436

Used- used to be unigkuat. 00:09:15.814 - 00:09:18.639

Sophie (translation) Used- used to be fairytales.

00:09:15.814 - 00:09:18.639

Sophie Unigkua'utaaqiinga in- in- uh, 00:09:18.639 - 00:09:23.004

Sophie (translation) She would tell me fairytales when I lay- lay- uh,

00:09:18.639 - 00:09:23.004

Sophie inarquwagaamnuk.

00:09:23.004 - 00:09:25.487

Sophie (translation) when we went to lie down.

00:09:23.004 - 00:09:25.487

Sophie Gui niitniqlluku.

00:09:25.487 - 00:09:27.912

Sophie (translation) I listened to her.

00:09:25.487 - 00:09:27.912

Sophie Nutaan awa'i nalluyautanka.

00:09:29.047 - 00:09:34.859

Sophie (translation) now I forget them.

00:09:29.047 - 00:09:34.859

Sophie Umialinguartaallrianga, "Paapuqa gui tuquningaituq,

uh-uh."

00:09:38.279 - 00:09:43.462

Sophie (translation) I used to think, "My grandmother isn't going to die,

uh-uh."

00:09:38.279 - 00:09:43.462

Sophie Awa'i eighty three years old tuqullria.

00:09:45.519 - 00:09:49.689

Sophie (translation) Then she died at eighty three years old.

00:09:45.519 - 00:09:49.689

Sophie Gwaspani tamartaak'gka.

00:09:50.576 - 00:09:53.489

Sophie (translation) Gosh I missed her.

00:09:50.576 - 00:09:53.489

Sophie Paapu, Paapu.

00:09:54.366 - 00:09:56.824

Sophie (translation) Grandma, Grandma.

00:09:54.366 - 00:09:56.824

Sophie Annie Hawkmet, Barbara Hawkmet, their grandma,

00:09:59.624 - 00:10:03.422

angligkwakek.

00:10:05.217 - 00:10:07.187

Sophie (translation) brought them up.

00:10:05.217 - 00:10:07.187

Sophie Mikllukek angligkwa--

00:10:07.922 - 00:10:10.339

Sophie (translation) When they were little she brought them up--

00:10:07.922 - 00:10:10.339

Sophie Clyda-m paniyaq.

00:10:10.716 - 00:10:12.509

Sophie (translation) Clyda's daughter.

00:10:10.716 - 00:10:12.509

Sophie Kenirtaallria,

00:10:15.569 - 00:10:17.392

Sophie (translation) She cooked,

00:10:15.569 - 00:10:17.392

Sophie tangq'rkunani.

00:10:17.392 - 00:10:18.841

Sophie (translation) without being able to see. 00:10:17.392 - 00:10:18.841 Sophie She was totally blind. 00:10:18.841 - 00:10:20.872 She used to cook. 00:10:21.329 - 00:10:22.956 Annie used to say she should have got the recipe for her cookies that she used to make. Good cookies. 00:10:24.436 - 00:10:31.816 Use- plitaaq aturluku, kenerkanek aturluni. 00:10:32.782 - 00:10:37.784 Sophie (translation) Use- using the stove, using firewood. 00:10:32.782 - 00:10:37.784 Sophie Nallugkunaku gaugcinek, 00:10:38.232 - 00:10:40.824 Sophie (translation) She knew how much, 00:10:38.232 - 00:10:40.824 Sophie neq'rkanek lliiciqaa. 00:10:41.131 - 00:10:43.127 Sophie (translation) food she would put. 00:10:41.131 - 00:10:43.127 Tang'rkunani. Sophie 00:10:43.594 - 00:10:45.599 Sophie (translation) Without being able to see. 00:10:43.594 - 00:10:45.599 Sophie Aayaya. 00:10:46.222 - 00:10:48.369 Uh, old man Gust Dreft, 00:10:50.776 - 00:10:54.347 kauRauwanek taitllria. 00:10:54.787 - 00:10:56.671 Sophie (translation) brought cows. 00:10:54.787 - 00:10:56.671 Sophie A'i guangkuta aliklluki. 00:10:56.671 - 00:10:58.977 Sophie (translation) A'i we were scared of them. 00:10:56.671 - 00:10:58.977 Sophie Old Karluk-mi. 00:10:58.977 - 00:11:00.551

In Old Karluk.

Sophie (translation)

00:10:58.977 - 00:11:00.551

Aliklluki guangkuta. Paapuqa, Sophie

00:11:00.551 - 00:11:03.514

Sophie (translation) We were afraid of them. My grandmother,

00:11:00.551 - 00:11:03.514

Sophie

00:11:05.029 - 00:11:06.797

Laktonen-kut Old Karluk-mi et'aallria.

00:11:07.424 - 00:11:11.701

Sophie (translation) the Laktonens lived in Old Karluk.

00:11:07.424 - 00:11:11.701

Paapuga kula'iryugluni, Sundays kesiin Sophie

kula'irtaallria.

00:11:13.177 - 00:11:18.007

Sophie (translation) My grandmother wanted to visit, she only visited on

Sundays.

00:11:13.177 - 00:11:18.007

Sophie Paapuqa kula'iryugluni.

00:11:18.387 - 00:11:20.987

Sophie (translation) My grandmother wanted to visit.

00:11:18.387 - 00:11:20.987

Sophie A'i qui kauRauwat aliklluki. {laughs}

00:11:21.593 - 00:11:24.906

Sophie (translation) A'i I was afraid of cows. {laughs}

00:11:21.593 - 00:11:24.906

Sophie KauRauwat.

00:11:25.274 - 00:11:27.022

Sophie (translation) Cows.

00:11:25.274 - 00:11:27.022

Sophie Kuingtukuk spit-gun,

00:11:27.347 - 00:11:29.842

Sophie (translation) We walked on the spit,

00:11:27.347 - 00:11:29.842

Sophie gwani kauRauwat,

00:11:30.346 - 00:11:32.006

Sophie (translation) the cows here,

00:11:30.346 - 00:11:32.006

Sophie guang- paapu-llu awa'i t'killunuk #gwaten.

00:11:32.006 - 00:11:35.572

Sophie (translation) us- then my grandmother and I arrived #like this.

00:11:32.006 - 00:11:35.572

Sophie Uh, paapuqa,

00:11:35.914 - 00:11:37.806

Sophie (translation) Uh, my grandmother,

00:11:35.914 - 00:11:37.806

Sophie tang'rtaan'ilnguq.

00:11:38.101 - 00:11:39.642

Sophie (translation) was blind.

00:11:38.101 - 00:11:39.642

Sophie Paapuqa-llu other side,

00:11:39.929 - 00:11:42.331

Sophie (translation) My grandmother on the other side,

00:11:39.929 - 00:11:42.331

Sophie aprutmen,

00:11:42.331 - 00:11:43.544

Sophie (translation) to the road,

00:11:42.331 - 00:11:43.544

Sophie agulluku elliin gui kauRauwat aliklluki. {laughs}

00:11:43.544 - 00:11:48.121

Sophie (translation) she went with it because I was afraid of the cows.

{laughs}

00:11:43.544 - 00:11:48.121

Sophie {laughs} A'i.

{laughs} A'i. 00:11:48.121 - 00:11:49.999

Susie KauRauwaq.

00:11:48.541 - 00:11:49.292

Susie (translation) Cow.

00:11:48.541 - 00:11:49.292

Julia Cow?

00:11:49.292 - 00:11:50.796

Sophie KauRauwat.

00:11:49.999 - 00:11:51.030

Sophie (translation) Cows

00:11:49.999 - 00:11:51.030

Susie Ku- kuRuwaq. KauRauwaq?

00:11:50.767 - 00:11:52.682

Susie (translation) Cow- cow. Cow?

00:11:50.767 - 00:11:52.682

Sophie Cows.

00:11:51.030 - 00:11:51.989

KuRuwat are cows.

```
00:11:52.949 - 00:11:54.844
                       KauRauwat.
                       00:11:55.256 - 00:11:56.299
Sophie (translation)
                       Cows.
                       00:11:55.256 - 00:11:56.299
Sophie
                       Yeah we were scared of them cows, boy, we never used
to go by then.
                       00:11:56.656 - 00:12:01.156
                       Winter time, we'd go to church,
                       00:12:04.859 - 00:12:07.420
                       no matter whether it was cold, or
                       00:12:07.420 - 00:12:10.699
                       blowing or raining outside,
                       00:12:10.699 - 00:12:14.436
                       but after we moved to Old Karluk I d- I didn't go to
church much 'cause that's such a long walk, you know.
                       00:12:15.242 - 00:12:22.644
                       My dad took care of the church,
                       00:12:28.152 - 00:12:30.891
                       he used to have the guys, uh,
                       00:12:33.779 - 00:12:36.614
                       he used to have the guys, uh, mop the ceiling, mop the
walls, and
                       00:12:37.457 - 00:12:44.454
                       he wouldn't let us do that.
                       00:12:45.017 - 00:12:47.219
                       he #####
                       00:12:47.854 - 00:12:49.527
                       he used to worry about one of us falling down or
something.
                       00:12:50.832 - 00:12:55.191
                       Lent time,
                       00:12:57.032 - 00:12:58.952
                       Lent time we couldn't even chew gum.
                       00:13:00.394 - 00:13:04.029
                       Honest to God, we couldn't even eat an apple Lent
time.
                       00:13:04.437 - 00:13:09.211
                       Apple because of um,
                       00:13:10.452 - 00:13:13.064
                       that stupid lady ate an apple. {laughs}
```

00:13:13.559 - 00:13:17.819

Eve.

00:13:18.004 - 00:13:18.967

{laughs}

00:13:18.999 - 00:13:20.076

Because she ate an apple, 'cause--that's why,

00:13:20.076 - 00:13:22.927

we couldn't eat apples Lent time.

00:13:23.219 - 00:13:25.362

{laughs}

00:13:25.362 - 00:13:26.649

Boy excuse me, I didn't mean to say that, Mary Mother

of God.

00:13:26.649 - 00:13:33.076

Aayaya.

00:13:33.076 - 00:13:34.887

A'i iqallugturluta.

00:13:35.549 - 00:13:37.596

Sophie (translation) A'i we ate fish.

00:13:35.549 - 00:13:37.596

Sophie Sulunat,

00:13:37.596 - 00:13:38.857

Sophie (translation) Salt fish,

00:13:37.596 - 00:13:38.857

Sophie Lent time.

00:13:38.857 - 00:13:40.409

Susie Mhm.

00:13:39.742 - 00:13:40.857

Sophie Sulunat, tamuut, paalkaat, aayaya.

00:13:40.907 - 00:13:45.569

Sophie (translation) Salt fish, dried fish, smoken salmon, aayaya.

00:13:40.907 - 00:13:45.569

Sophie Paalkaalingnia'ataallriit, aayaya. Asisqanek.

00:13:47.694 - 00:13:52.147

Sophie (translation) They made good smoken salmon, aayaya. Good ones.

00:13:47.694 - 00:13:52.147

Sophie Nutaan paalkaaliluteng,

00:13:54.531 - 00:13:56.817

Sophie (translation) Now they make smoked salmon,

00:13:54.531 - 00:13:56.817

Sophie you can't even chew on them.

00:13:57.091 - 00:13:59.399

I used to always miss my mom and my, 00:14:01.727 - 00:14:04.609

my sister.

00:14:04.788 - 00:14:06.094

Now I miss Clyda.

00:14:06.141 - 00:14:08.152

She used to want to come and live with me.

00:14:09.337 - 00:14:12.099

Susie

Mhm.

00:14:11.967 - 00:14:12.749

Sophie

have room, my gosh.

She used to want to come and live with me but I didn't

00:14:12.597 - 00:14:17.507

She had a hard time, boy. 00:14:19.861 - 00:14:22.272

She used to tell me all what's happening with her,

00:14:22.976 - 00:14:26.686

after my mom died.

00:14:26.686 - 00:14:28.899

Wash banya, they'd go wash banya,

00:14:29.946 - 00:14:33.057

you could hear them talking nothing but Aleut, telling

stories in the banya. {laughs}

00:14:33.314 - 00:14:39.039

Aaya'i.

00:14:39.039 - 00:14:41.697

Sophie Moonlight nights, winter time, we'd go skating.

00:14:43.396 - 00:14:47.546

We used to use them five gallon gasoline cans, you

know.

00:14:48.114 - 00:14:52.564

It'd be just noisy down th- down the lake there.

00:14:52.942 - 00:14:57.899

And those boys used to--them--that milk cans, you

know?

00:14:59.492 - 00:15:04.374

They'd uh,

00:15:04.947 - 00:15:06.237

they'd step on the cans so they'd get stuck on their

shoes and they used those for skates.

00:15:06.622 - 00:15:11.907

Then,

00:15:11.907 - 00:15:12.897

they'd be riding around using the milk cans. Aaya'i.

00:15:12.897 - 00:15:18.187

Julia Kankairluci?

00:15:18.532 - 00:15:20.367

Julia (translation) Skating?

00:15:18.532 - 00:15:20.367

Sophie Everybody.

00:15:19.351 - 00:15:23.881

Not much, but somebody would have some and they'd

have,

00:15:23.917 - 00:15:27.839

we'd have a little party. 00:15:28.114 - 00:15:29.977

Moonlight nights was beautiful, 'cause there was no

trees there you know, it was always all bright.

00:15:31.784 - 00:15:37.744

And moonlight nights, you could see the main land, and

you could see the volcanoes.

00:15:38.141 - 00:15:44.206

Sometimes when uh,

00:15:44.567 - 00:15:46.685

a fire would come out, you know, from the end, we

could see it moonlight nights.

00:15:46.685 - 00:15:51.879

Susie

00:15:52.214 - 00:15:53.938

Sophie

Fire would come out from the volcanoes and we'd be able to see it.

Wow.

00:15:53.374 - 00:15:57.474

Lots of things used to happen. 00:15:59.746 - 00:16:02.421

We were--we never ever seen bears.

00:16:04.157 - 00:16:07.642

We'd go behind the mountain to pick cranberries and

blackberries,

00:16:08.018 - 00:16:12.792

and we'd go up, you know, where the houses are now,

above there, we'd pick salmonberries.

00:16:13.264 - 00:16:19.681

Never seen a bear.

00:16:20.367 - 00:16:22.449

No bears.

00:16:23.756 - 00:16:25.287

Now they say Larsen Bay is full of bears.

00:16:26.719 - 00:16:29.709

Susie Mhm.

00:16:29.652 - 00:16:30.379

Sophie Seven big bears roaming around, aayaya.

00:16:30.456 - 00:16:34.236

{siahs}

00:16:36.106 - 00:16:38.161

Susie Aaya, I have to,

00:16:38.524 - 00:16:39.996

elltuwaqa, uh, taiciquq. 00:16:39.996 - 00:16:43.616

Susie (translation) my grandson, uh, will come.

00:16:39.996 - 00:16:43.616

Sophie Them were the good old days.

00:16:44.099 - 00:16:46.514

Susie Awa'i.

00:16:46.711 - 00:16:47.654

Susie (translation) I'm done.

00:16:46.711 - 00:16:47.654

Sophie Agkutartuten-qaa?

00:16:47.056 - 00:16:48.422

Sophie (translation) Are you going to go?

00:16:47.056 - 00:16:48.422

Susie Yeah. Uh-huh, ell- elltuwaqa.

00:16:48.246 - 00:16:49.624

Susie (translation) Yeah. Uh-huh, grand- my grandson.

00:16:48.246 - 00:16:49.624

Sophie Quyanaa tailuten ai.

00:16:49.167 - 00:16:50.994

Sophie (translation) Thanks for coming huh.

00:16:49.167 - 00:16:50.994

Susie Mhm. Okay.

00:16:50.687 - 00:16:51.771

Julia Tang'rciqamken.

00:16:51.654 - 00:16:52.907

Julia (translation) See you.

00:16:51.654 - 00:16:52.907

Susie Tang'rciqamken, uh-huh.

00:16:51.856 - 00:16:53.727

Susie (translation) See you, uh-huh.

00:16:51.856 - 00:16:53.727

Julia Quyanaa tailuten.

00:16:52.907 - 00:16:54.771

Julia (translation) Thanks for coming.

00:16:52.907 - 00:16:54.771

Sophie My adopted sister.

00:16:54.026 - 00:16:55.747

Susie Yeah.

00:16:55.747 - 00:16:56.514

Sophie My adopted sister, no fooling.

00:16:56.146 - 00:16:59.024

I just love her so much. 00:16:59.376 - 00:17:01.866

"Please tell me about how things used to be in the old

days."

00:17:02.984 - 00:17:08.612

That's how things were in the old days.

00:17:08.612 - 00:17:11.497

People got along.

00:17:11.842 - 00:17:13.904

And they always helped one another.

00:17:14.691 - 00:17:17.800

Driver-qa gui,

00:17:17.984 - 00:17:19.887

Sophie (translation) My driver,

00:17:17.984 - 00:17:19.887

Sophie kaaRamek tuutllrianga.

00:17:20.347 - 00:17:22.447

Sophie (translation) I bought a car.

00:17:20.347 - 00:17:22.447

Sophie TaugtaRaq niugluni, "No driving for you." On account

of my back, you know, and my legs.

00:17:22.812 - 00:17:29.224

Sophie (translation) The doctor said, "No driving for you." On account of

my back, you know, and my legs.

00:17:22.812 - 00:17:29.224

Sophie Oh no, boy, that's the worst thing he did to me, is

```
take my car away. {laughs} So I just gave it to my son and, 00:17:29.782\,-\,00:17:40.504
                        he's my driver.
                        00:17:40.504 - 00:17:43.119
                        I go to church every now and then.
                        00:17:44.287 - 00:17:47.309
                        And honest to God, our church services, the songs,
                        00:17:48.114 - 00:17:53.134
                        atuunguat awa'i cimirtut cali.
                        00:17:53.519 - 00:17:57.450
Sophie (translation)
                        the little songs have changed too.
                        00:17:53.519 - 00:17:57.450
                        Can you kinda understand? Little bit? Oh. Yeah I'm
Sophie
talking about our church services now,
                        00:17:57.910 - 00:18:04.749
                        how they don't sing the old time ways.
                        00:18:05.105 - 00:18:08.975
                        But we still go. We still go.
                        00:18:13.862 - 00:18:17.495
                        I have them big records in there about church
services, too, in there.
                        00:18:18.982 - 00:18:23.180
                        We have seen so much changes. 00:18:27.335 - 00:18:30.754
                        Us Elders that are this old, you know.
                        00:18:31.070 - 00:18:33.850
                        So much changes.
                        00:18:35.115 - 00:18:37.120
                        Them were the good old days.
                        00:18:40.677 - 00:18:43.300
                        Lent time,
                        00:18:43.652 - 00:18:45.084
                        nobody drank.
                        00:18:45.572 - 00:18:47.279
                        Well them days they used to make home brew, you know.
{laughs}
                        00:18:47.647 - 00:18:52.037
Julia
                        Qaa'a?
                        00:18:50.867 - 00:18:52.959
Julia (translation)
                        Really?
                        00:18:50.867 - 00:18:52.959
```

Sophie Lent time. No home brew. 00:18:52.465 - 00:18:55.055 Boy. 00:18:56.250 - 00:18:57.347 People would make kulich, 00:18:58.459 - 00:19:00.932 people used to take colored eggs to church and then, 00:19:04.564 - 00:19:08.722 during the- after the church service, people would 00:19:09.529 - 00:19:12.924 go trade eggs, you know. They'd trade eggs. 00:19:13.190 - 00:19:16.472 One time my mom was get- trying to get her egg and her egg-00:19:16.792 - 00:19:20.215 egg fell out of her pocket and it rolled {laughs} ## way. 00:19:20.327 - 00:19:24.135 One guy in the room forgot about that. 00:19:24.135 - 00:19:26.515 He used to laugh about it and make fun of it, how 00:19:26.875 - 00:19:29.747 her egg rolled and broke. {laughs} 00:19:30.337 - 00:19:33.105 Crash. 00:19:33.657 - 00:19:35.959 Aayaya. 00:19:36.223 - 00:19:38.137 It's so hard to think of how things were n- them days. 00:19:40.434 - 00:19:45.177 And it's really, 00:19:47.225 - 00:19:48.969 nowadays I always just say, 00:19:48.969 - 00:19:51.404 with things have changing so much, I always tell my family, 00:19:52.117 - 00:19:56.654 "We might as well go with the flow." 00:19:56.654 - 00:19:59.647 00:19:59.647 - 00:20:00.784

"We might as well go with the flow." 00:20:01.882 - 00:20:04.282

We don't hear no more old church songs, their songs are altogether different.

00:20:05.135 - 00:20:11.671

I'm always there for you people, I always say.
00:20:11.671 - 00:20:15.241

Julia Quyanaa.

00:20:15.351 - 00:20:16.638

Julia (translation) Thank you.

00:20:15.351 - 00:20:16.638

Sophie I like to help.

00:20:16.690 - 00:20:18.400

I taught myself how to read Alutiig.

00:20:23.800 - 00:20:27.418

I have a book that's,

00:20:27.418 - 00:20:29.645

stories written in Alutiiq. I read one, boy, funny.

00:20:29.823 - 00:20:33.735

00:20:34.995 - 00:20:35.991

They call them unigkuat. 00:20:35.991 - 00:20:38.175

Sophie (translation) They call them fairytales.

00:20:35.991 - 00:20:38.175

Sophie Fairytales.

00:20:39.778 - 00:20:41.080

Sophie "Cestun Kal'uni et'aallriit?"

00:20:44.506 - 00:20:49.260

Sophie (translation) "What was Karluk like?"

00:20:44.506 - 00:20:49.260

Sophie "What was Karluk like?"

00:20:49.891 - 00:20:52.161

Sophie Karluk nunanillria.

00:20:52.471 - 00:20:54.805

Sophie (translation) Karluk was fun.

00:20:52.471 - 00:20:54.805

Sophie Karluk asingnia'allria, uh-huh.

00:20:54.810 - 00:20:57.980

Sophie (translation) Karluk was nice, uh-huh.

00:20:54.810 - 00:20:57.980

Sophie Suu'ut elliin ilanirluteng. 00:20:58.368 - 00:21:02.821

Sophie (translation) Because people got along. 00:20:58.368 - 00:21:02.821

Sophie People got along.

00:21:02.821 - 00:21:04.635

And people helped one another. That's the most

important thing, is,

00:21:06.636 - 00:21:11.348

people helped one another.
00:21:11.348 - 00:21:13.668

And when a person dies, boy, the whole place would be

full of people.

00:21:16.588 - 00:21:22.238

Helping, you know, and all that. 00:21:22.503 - 00:21:25.381

I don't ever remember people being mad at one another. 00:21:32.495 - 00:21:36.913

They never—I don't ever remember, 00:21:37.943 - 00:21:41.153

people having a grudge against one another, you know. 00:21:41.555 - 00:21:45.703

They got along real well. 00:21:46.041 - 00:21:48.501

Well helping—helping is what did it, I guess.

Helping--

00:21:49.508 - 00:21:54.138

helping one another all the time. 00:21:54.531 - 00:21:57.456

Gee we lived way up in Old Karluk. 00:22:03.076 - 00:22:06.095

Took us about half an hour to walk over. 00:22:06.520 - 00:22:09.981

We'd go walk to the store, then have to walk back. 00:22:10.373 - 00:22:14.446

 $\ensuremath{\text{I}}$  used to take my kids along, and each one would have a little bag to carry home.

00:22:19.455 - 00:22:24.880

Clyda used to tell us lots of sto—well she was ninety—six when she passed away, you know, and my mom was ninety—eight. 00:22:29.478 - 00:22:36.571

And we'd listen to them telling stories. 00:22:37.871 - 00:22:41.618

Them ladies were good poker players. 00:22:42.716 - 00:22:45.515

They'd play poker with us. 00:22:46.733 - 00:22:48.921

That was our pastime. 00:22:51.536 - 00:22:53.591

And I crocheted a lot. I crocheted, 00:22:55.206 - 00:22:58.425

for uh Carol's and Cheryl's graduation, I made each

one of them an afghan.

00:22:59.100 - 00:23:05.886

And I f- got done with them just in time for

graduation.

00:23:06.555 - 00:23:11.331

Now Cheryl, she's my granddaughter. 00:23:12.196 - 00:23:16.020

Um, her mom passed away when she was just a baby. And, 00:23:16.546 - 00:23:21.984

Carol was just five months older than Cheryl, so, 00:23:22.502 - 00:23:27.145

I had twins.

00:23:27.145 - 00:23:28.685

And Cheryl was just three months. 00:23:28.685 - 00:23:31.268

I always say, I had twins. 00:23:31.268 - 00:23:33.703

Diapers.

00:23:34.335 - 00:23:35.631

Finally my husband bought me a washer and dryer. 00:23:37.008 - 00:23:41.008

We'd use the washboard to wash diapers and then, 00:23:42.693 - 00:23:46.490

hang them in the house, you know. Gwaspani. 00:23:46.605 - 00:23:50.785

Nowadays these girls, 00:23:53.351 - 00:23:55.751

they don't know what a cloth diaper probably look like. {laughs} No kidding.

00:23:56.523 - 00:24:03.249

Boy. What a waste.

00:24:03.790 - 00:24:07.298

Always washed clothes by hand with the washboard.

00:24:09.470 - 00:24:13.503

Had to heat uh, water, in a kind of a tub, on top the

stove,

00:24:15.846 - 00:24:23.908

Julia SaiRkaaq-qaa?

00:24:26.183 - 00:24:28.015

Julia (translation) Mirror?

00:24:26.183 - 00:24:28.015

Julia SaiRkaaq?

00:24:28.735 - 00:24:30.236

Julia (translation) Mirror?

00:24:28.735 - 00:24:30.236

Sophie

00:24:30.363 - 00:24:30.765

Sophie (translation)

00:24:30.363 - 00:24:30.765

Taugna tub, uh, saiRkaaq? 00:24:30.743 - 00:24:33.076 Julia

Julia (translation) That tub, uh, mirror?

00:24:30.743 - 00:24:33.076

Sophie Sa'ikaaq, uh-huh, sa'ik--

00:24:33.490 - 00:24:35.821

Sophie (translation) Washboard, uh-huh, washboard--

00:24:33.490 - 00:24:35.821

Julia Sa'ikaaq.

00:24:35.835 - 00:24:36.775

Julia (translation) Tub.

00:24:35.835 - 00:24:36.775

Sophie Maamaqa glass-mek sa'ikaangq'rtaallria,

00:24:36.467 - 00:24:40.387

Sophie (translation) My mother had a glass washboard,

00:24:36.467 - 00:24:40.387

Sophie washboard-ngq'rtaallria,

00:24:40.387 - 00:24:42.433

Sophie (translation) she had a washboard,

00:24:40.387 - 00:24:42.433

Sophie a'i alaklluki. Ima'i,

00:24:43.121 - 00:24:45.366

a'i she loved it. Then, 00:24:43.121 - 00:24:45.366 Sophie (translation)

one of the boys uh, broke it for her. {laughs} Boy she Sophie was upset.

00:24:45.558 - 00:24:50.655

She had a nice glass washboard. 00:24:51.396 - 00:24:54.558