Julia Kina-llu ellpet? 00:00:03.390 - 00:00:05.139 Julia (translation) Who are you? 00:00:03.390 - 00:00:05.139 Gui S- gui Sally, Sally $00:00:0\overline{5}.160 - 00:00:07.475$ I'm Sally, 00:00:05.160 - 00:00:07.475 Sally (translation) Nuniami suumallrianga. Sally 00:00:09.000 - 00:00:12.380 Sally (translation) I was born in Old Harbor. 00:00:09.000 - 00:00:12.380 Sally Cuumi, 00:00:14.880 - 00:00:16.312 Sally (translation) Back then, 00:00:14.880 - 00:00:16.312 Sally Kangiyarmi, 00:00:18.434 - 00:00:19.961 Sally (translation) in Kangiyaq, 00:00:18.434 - 00:00:19.961 they didn't have no midwives. Sally 00:00:19.961 - 00:00:23.438 00:00:24.470 - 00:00:25.780 my daddy took -- must have took my mom to Old Harbor, 00:00:26.030 - 00:00:30.831uh, to the midwives. 00:00:31.317 - 00:00:33.465 Julia Qaa'a? 00:00:33.257 - 00:00:34.024 Sally So that's -- that's where I was born. 00:00:33.760 - 00:00:36.504 Awa'i pet'a, 00:00:37.467 - 00:00:38.839 And then, Sally (translation) 00:00:37.467 - 00:00:38.839 Sally I didn't know how long we stayed in Old Harbor. 00:00:40.057 - 00:00:43.423 Julia Kakiyarmi-qaa anglillriaten? 00:00:46.847 - 00:00:49.183 Julia (translation) Did you grow up in Kaguyak? 00:00:46.847 - 00:00:49.183 Sally Kangiyarmi angillrianga.

00:00:49.183 - 00:00:51.686

Sally	(translation)	I grew up in Kaguyak. 00:00:49.183 - 00:00:51.686
Julia		0h, Kangiyarmi. 00:00:50.010 - 00:00:51.719
Julia	(translation)	0h, Kaguyak. 00:00:50.010 - 00:00:51.719
Sally		Mhm. 00:00:52.587 - 00:00:53.437
		Uh, 00:00:54.035 - 00:00:55.359
		skuuluman'itua. 00:00:57.152 - 00:00:59.673
Sally	(translation)	I never went to school. 00:00:57.152 - 00:00:59.673
Sally		Skuuluitllria, 00:00:59.673 – 00:01:01.129
Sally	(translation)	There wasn't a school, 00:00:59.673 - 00:01:01.129
Sally		Kangiyarmi. 00:01:01.129 - 00:01:02.354
Sally	(translation)	in Kaguyak. 00:01:01.129 - 00:01:02.354
Sally		Alutiirllainat'stun yugneqa. 00:01:03.567 - 00:01:10.902
Sally	(translation)	I just spoke Alutiiq. 00:01:03.567 - 00:01:10.902
Sally		Alutiit'stun. 00:01:11.361 - 00:01:13.888
Sally	(translation)	Alutiiq. 00:01:11.361 - 00:01:13.888
Julia		Ilaten cali Alutiit'stun niuwaluteng-qaa? 00:01:14.833 - 00:01:18.346
Julia	(translation)	Did your relatives speak Alutiiq too? 00:01:14.833 - 00:01:18.346
Sally		Aa'a, ilanka tamarmeng Alutiit'stun niuwaluteng. 00:01:18.543 - 00:01:23.170
Sally	(translation)	Yes, all my relatives spoke Alutiiq. 00:01:18.543 - 00:01:23.170
Julia		Kinkut-llu ilaten? 00:01:24.282 - 00:01:26.654
Julia	(translation)	And who are your relatives? 00:01:24.282 - 00:01:26.654
Sally		Ilanka — taatiqa Walter, 00:01:27.423 — 00:01:30.591

Sally (translation) My relatives -- my father is Walter, 00:01:27.423 - 00:01:30.591 maamaqa Tunia, 00:01:31.686 - 00:01:34.860 Sally Sally (translation) my mother is Tunia, 00:01:31.686 - 00:01:34.860 Sally brother-qa Victor, 00:01:35.430 - 00:01:38.462 Sally (translation) my brother is Victor, 00:01:35.430 - 00:01:38.462 Sally sister-qa Vasilisa, 00:01:38.938 - 00:01:41.732 Sally (translation) my sister is Vasilisa, 00:01:38.938 - 00:01:41.732 Sally another sister-ga Makrina. 00:01:42.496 - 00:01:46.058 Sally (translation) my other sister is Makrina. 00:01:42.496 - 00:01:46.058 Sally Makrina Anchorage-mi englengg'rtug. 00:01:47.151 - 00:01:52.150 Sally (translation) Makrina has a house in Anchorage. 00:01:47.151 - 00:01:52.150 Sally Gui cali Anchorage-mi nunaaqa tamaani. 00:01:52.150 - 00:01:58.456 Sally (translation) I have land in Anchorage too. 00:01:52.150 - 00:01:58.456 Julia Oh, cali um, nallun'illk'gken-qaa Stella? 00:02:00.186 - 00:02:06.260 Julia (translation) Oh, and um, did you know Stella? 00:02:00.186 - 00:02:06.260 Sally Oh Stella? Uh-huh. 00:02:07.081 - 00:02:09.096 00:02:10.392 - 00:02:11.141 Nuniamek. 00:02:11.141 - 00:02:13.130 From Old Harbor. Sally (translation) 00:02:11.141 - 00:02:13.130 Julia Cestun et'allria Nuniaq? 00:02:15.224 - 00:02:18.163 What was Old Harbor like? Julia (translation) 00:02:15.224 - 00:02:18.163 Julia Uh, cestun et'allria Nuniaq? 00:02:19.063 - 00:02:21.765

Julia (translation) Uh, what was Old Harbor like? 00:02:19.063 - 00:02:21.765 Julia Cestun et'allria Nuniami cuumi? 00:02:25.158 - 00:02:28.637 Julia (translation) What was it like in Old Harbor back then? 00:02:25.158 - 00:02:28.637 Sally Li- lisnamek nalluwaqa, you know, 00:02:34.964 - 00:02:38.675 Sally (translation) I don't -- I don't know it very well, you know. 00:02:34.964 - 00:02:38.675 Sally TuuRakun agtallriakut, 00:02:38.675 - 00:02:42.923 Sally (translation) We used to go there by dory, 00:02:38.675 - 00:02:42.923 Sally 00:02:43.065 - 00:02:44.271 guangkumtiit'stun, you know, et'll'iit. 00:02:52.613 - 00:02:56.880 Sally (translation) they were, you know, like us. 00:02:52.613 - 00:02:56.880 Sally Nuniami. 00:02:58.530 - 00:03:00.574 In Old Harbor. Sally (translation) 00:02:58.530 - 00:03:00.574 Sally Nunanirtall'ia. 00:03:01.421 - 00:03:04.071 Sally (translation) It was fun. 00:03:01.421 - 00:03:04.071 Sally Pingaktaak'gka agneq. Agneq. Laaf'kaangq'rll'iit, 00:03:05.194 - 00:03:10.597 I liked to go. To go. They had a store, 00:03:05.194 - 00:03:10.597 Sally (translation) Sallv tawani. {laughs} 00:03:11.171 - 00:03:13.157 Sally (translation) 00:03:11.171 - 00:03:13.157 Julia Oaa'a? 00:03:13.007 - 00:03:13.819 Julia (translation) Really? 00:03:13.007 - 00:03:13.819 Sally Uh-huh. 00:03:14.200 - 00:03:14.862 Julia Cakuciq laaf'kaaq?

00:03:14.862 - 00:03:16.760

Julia (translation) What kind of store? 00:03:14.862 - 00:03:16.760 Sally Uh, Sarah Shugack laaf'kaangq'rll'ia tawani. 00:03:18.890 - 00:03:26.630 Sally (translation) Uh, Sarah Shugack had a store there. 00:03:18.890 - 00:03:26.630 Sally Kesiin uh, 00:03:27.185 - 00:03:29.319 Sally (translation) But uh, 00:03:27.185 - 00:03:29.319 Sally I don't remember too much. 00:03:34.213 - 00:03:36.627 You know. 00:03:37.429 - 00:03:38.663 00:03:39.333 - 00:03:40.206 '64-mek nugtarll'iakut. 00:03:41.809 - 00:03:46.559 Sally (translation) We moved after '64. 00:03:41.809 - 00:03:46.559 Then uh, Sally 00:03:48.280 - 00:03:49.366 tamiinun nugtarll'iakut. 00:03:50.642 - 00:03:53.459Sally (translation) We moved everywhere. 00:03:50.642 - 00:03:53.459 Julia 00:03:53.445 - 00:03:54.228 Julia (translation) 00:03:53.445 - 00:03:54.228 Sally 00:03:54.293 - 00:03:55.202 Tamiinun. 00:03:55.202 - 00:03:56.404 Sally (translation) Everywhere. 00:03:55.202 - 00:03:56.404 Julia Sun'amen? 00:03:56.651 - 00:03:57.972 Julia (translation) To Kodiak? 00:03:56.651 - 00:03:57.972 Sally Gui ma'ut nugtarll'ianga. 00:03:58.666 - 00:04:00.916 Sally (translation) I moved here.

00:03:58.666 - 00:04:00.916

Sally Taatiinka Kasuk'uarnun nugtarll'iit, tamarmeng. 00:04:01.481 - 00:04:06.326 My fathers moved to Akhiok, all of them. 00:04:01.481 - 00:04:06.326 Sally (translation) Gui agll'ianga, Sally 00:04:06.635 - 00:04:09.016 Sally (translation) 00:04:06.635 - 00:04:09.016 Sally ata, et'n'ilngua, 00:04:09.016 - 00:04:12.371 Sally (translation) I wasn't there, 00:04:09.016 - 00:04:12.371 Sally 00:04:12.371 - 00:04:12.978 Sally (translation) for a long time. 00:04:12.371 - 00:04:12.978 Sally Ma'ut nugtarll'ianga. 00:04:12.978 - 00:04:15.353 Sally (translation) I moved here. 00:04:12.978 - 00:04:15.353 Sally Maani. 00:04:17.475 - 00:04:18.356 Sally (translation) Around here. 00:04:17.475 - 00:04:18.356 Julia 00:04:19.513 - 00:04:21.020 Julia (translation) And then, 00:04:19.513 - 00:04:21.020 angill'iaten-qaa Nuniamen? Julia 00:04:21.020 - 00:04:22.965 Julia (translation) did you move back to Old Harbor? 00:04:21.020 - 00:04:22.965 Sallv No. angith'illngua Nuniamen. 00:04:25.250 - 00:04:28.231 Sally (translation) No, I didn't go back to Old Harbor. 00:04:25.250 - 00:04:28.231 Sally 00:04:28.231 - 00:04:29.091 Ag- agtall'iakut tuuRakun Nuniamen. 00:04:29.561 - 00:04:34.663 Sally (translation) We -- we went to Old Harbor by dory. 00:04:29.561 - 00:04:34.663 Sally But uh, I don't know how often.

00:04:36.995 - 00:04:40.956

Julia Aa'a. 00:04:40.606 - 00:04:41.456 Julia (translation) 00:04:40.606 - 00:04:41.456 Julia Gui cali Nuniamen agellrianga kiagpak. 00:04:42.280 - 00:04:45.688 Julia (translation) I went to Old Harbor too this summer. 00:04:42.280 - 00:04:45.688 Oh, ag'll'iaten? Sally 00:04:45.643 - 00:04:47.623 Sally (translation) Oh, you went? 00:04:45.643 - 00:04:47.623 Julia 00:04:47.190 - 00:04:48.208 Julia (translation) 00:04:47.190 - 00:04:48.208 Julia Tengausgagun. 00:04:48.208 - 00:04:49.676 Julia (translation) By plane. 00:04:48.208 - 00:04:49.676 Sally 00:04:49.618 - 00:04:50.623 Pingak'gken? 00:04:50.623 - 00:04:51.706 Sally (translation) Did you like it? 00:04:50.623 - 00:04:51.706 Julia 00:04:51.710 - 00:04:52.571 Julia (translation) 00:04:51.710 - 00:04:52.571 Sally Pingak --00:04:52.185 - 00:04:53.088 Did you like --Sally (translation) 00:04:52.185 - 00:04:53.088 Julia Nunagurll'iakut. 00:04:52.571 - 00:04:54.138 Julia (translation) We went berry-picking. 00:04:52.571 - 00:04:54.138 Sally Yeah? 00:04:53.586 - 00:04:54.597 Nunaqurtall'iaci-qaa? Julia 00:04:56.097 - 00:04:59.156 Julia (translation) Did you use to go berry-picking?

00:04:56.097 - 00:04:59.156

Sally		Yeah, nunaqutall'iakut. 00:04:59.446 — 00:05:01.798
Sally	(translation)	Yeah, we used to go berry-picking. 00:04:59.446 - 00:05:01.798
Sally		Kangiyarmi. 00:05:01.803 - 00:05:03.630
Sally	(translation)	In Kaguyak. 00:05:01.803 - 00:05:03.630
Sally		Blackberries, 00:05:05.368 - 00:05:07.098
		salmonberries, 00:05:07.445 - 00:05:09.576
		moss berries, 00:05:09.741 - 00:05:11.193
		cranberries 00:05:11.648 - 00:05:13.666
		Nunanirtall'ia. 00:05:15.375 – 00:05:17.641
Sally	(translation)	It was fun. 00:05:15.375 - 00:05:17.641
Sally		Kiag- you know, kiagmi. 00:05:18.165 - 00:05:20.793
Sally	(translation)	Sum- you know, in summer. 00:05:18.165 - 00:05:20.793
Julia		Cali pisuryartall'iaci-qaa? 00:05:21.355 - 00:05:25.078
Julia	(translation)	And did you use to go hunting? 00:05:21.355 - 00:05:25.078
Julia		Uh, pisuryartall'iaci-qaa? 00:05:25.148 – 00:05:28.388
Julia	(translation)	Uh, did you use to go hunting? 00:05:25.148 - 00:05:28.388
Sally		Pisuryar- 00:05:28.450 - 00:05:29.266
Sally	(translation)	Hunt- 00:05:28.450 - 00:05:29.266
Sally		caqimek? 00:05:29.266 - 00:05:30.603
Sally	(translation)	what kind of thing? 00:05:29.266 - 00:05:30.603
Sally		Caqinek? 00:05:30.603 - 00:05:31.911
Sally	(translation)	What kind of things? 00:05:30.603 - 00:05:31.911

Sally Igallunek? 00:05:31.911 - 00:05:33.316 Sally (translation) Fish? 00:05:31.911 - 00:05:33.316 Sally Caginek? 00:05:33.316 - 00:05:34.463 Sally (translation) What kind of things? 00:05:33.316 - 00:05:34.463 Sally Yeah, igallugsurtall'iit. 00:05:34.463 - 00:05:38.316 Sally (translation) Yeah, they used to go fishing. 00:05:34.463 - 00:05:38.316 Julia Aa'a. Nuniami nanwangq'rtuq ai? 00:05:40.483 - 00:05:44.518 Julia (translation) Yes. There's a lake in Old Harbor, right? 00:05:40.483 - 00:05:44.518 Sally Nall- nalluwaga Nun- Nuniag. 00:05:45.008 - 00:05:48.488 Sally (translation) I don't -- I don't know Old Harbor. 00:05:45.008 - 00:05:48.488 Nallu- nalluwaqa Nuniaq. 00:05:50.463 - 00:05:53.880 Sally Sally (translation) I don't know -- I don't know Old Harbor. 00:05:50.463 - 00:05:53.880 Kangiyarmi nanwangq'r -- Kangiyaq nu- uh, nanwangq'rtallria. Sally 00:05:53.880 - 00:06:01.423 Sally (translation) In Kaguyak there was -- Kaguyak had- uh, it had a lake. 00:05:53.880 - 00:06:01.423 Sally Tawani. 00:06:01.970 - 00:06:03.333 Sally (translation) 00:06:01.970 - 00:06:03.333 Julia 00:06:03.261 - 00:06:04.468 Julia (translation) 00:06:03.261 - 00:06:04.468 Julia Kangiyarmi. 00:06:04.468 - 00:06:05.843 Julia (translation) In Kaguyak. 00:06:04.468 - 00:06:05.843 Sally Kangiyaq, uh-huh. 00:06:05.645 - 00:06:07.978 Sally (translation) Kaguyak, uh-huh.

00:06:05.645 - 00:06:07.978

Julia Taumi, 00:06:08.001 - 00:06:08.856 Julia (translation) And then, 00:06:08.001 - 00:06:08.856 Julia Sun'amen taikaacawit cali, calillriaten? 00:06:08.856 - 00:06:14.158 after you came to Kodiak again, what did you do? Julia (translation) 00:06:08.856 - 00:06:14.158 Sally Sun'amen taingamta, taingama, 00:06:14.158 - 00:06:21.032 Sally (translation) When we came to Kodiak, when I came, 00:06:14.158 - 00:06:21.032 Sally how would --00:06:25.446 - 00:06:27.036 It -- it was easier. How would you say it? 00:06:27.545 - 00:06:32.165 I forgot how to say it. 00:06:33.130 - 00:06:35.373 It was easier here than to fly. 00:06:35.373 - 00:06:39.804 Julia Kavaqnai --00:06:41.590 - 00:06:45.165 Julia (translation) 00:06:41.590 - 00:06:45.165 Sally How do you say "easier"? 00:06:45.380 - 00:06:47.533 Julia Uh, "kayagnaituq"? 00:06:47.605 - 00:06:49.775 Julia (translation) Uh, "it is easy"? 00:06:47.605 - 00:06:49.775 Oh. Kay- kay- kayarnailnguq maani, you know. 00:06:49.926 - 00:06:54.130 Sally Sally (translation) Oh. It- it- it was easy here, you know. 00:06:49.926 - 00:06:54.130 TuuktaRaat, caqit, store-ret, you know. Sally 00:06:54.130 - 00:06:58.785 Sally (translation) Doctors, things, stores, you know. 00:06:54.130 - 00:06:58.785 Sally Maani kayagnailngut, caqit mani. 00:06:58.785 - 00:07:05.491 They were easy here, you know, things here. Sally (translation) 00:06:58.785 - 00:07:05.491 Sally

00:07:05.665 - 00:07:06.751

	PaRiisat, "paRiisat" was uh, grocery. 00:07:07.230 - 00:07:11.115
Julia	PaRiisat? 00:07:10.489 - 00:07:11.993
Julia (translation)	Groceries? 00:07:10.489 - 00:07:11.993
Sally	PaRiisat. 00:07:11.980 - 00:07:13.196
Sally (translation)	Groceries. 00:07:11.980 - 00:07:13.196
Sally	Yeah. 00:07:13.300 - 00:07:14.020
	Groceries. 00:07:14.100 - 00:07:15.213
Julia	Nalluk'gka taugna niugneq. PaRiisaq. 00:07:15.228 — 00:07:17.853
Julia (translation)	I didn't know that word. Groceries. 00:07:15.228 - 00:07:17.853
Sally	PaRiisat, "paRiisat" is to get groceries. 00:07:17.758 - 00:07:22.290
	Yeah. 00:07:22.290 - 00:07:22.803
	Old Craft-mi. 00:07:25.091 - 00:07:26.570
Sally (translation)	At Old Craft. 00:07:25.091 - 00:07:26.570
Julia	Taumi natmen niugtallriaten? 00:07:29.026 - 00:07:32.178
Julia (translation)	And then where did you move? 00:07:29.026 - 00:07:32.178
Sally	Maken uh, Port Graham-men nugtarll'ianga. 00:07:32.241 - 00:07:38.776
Sally (translation)	From here uh, I moved to Port Graham. 00:07:32.241 - 00:07:38.776
Sally	Angut'kaqa meet-rluku maani. 00:07:39.296 - 00:07:43.475
Sally (translation)	I met my future husband here. 00:07:39.296 - 00:07:43.475
Sally	He was from Port Graham. 00:07:45.291 - 00:07:47.290
	Tama'ut tamaani englungwagta. 00:07:48.335 - 00:07:53.106
Sally (translation)	There —— then he got a house there. 00:07:48.335 — 00:07:53.106

Sally Hut -- housing. 00:07:53.413 - 00:07:55.847 And uh, 00:07:56.956 - 00:07:58.193 Nuqwagtaatgu, taumi ag'll'iakuk. 00:07:58.848 - 00:08:04.685 Sally (translation) Then they invited him, and then we went. 00:07:58.848 - 00:08:04.685 Sally In seventies I guess. 00:08:05.375 - 00:08:07.653If I -- I'm not sure. 00:08:07.765 - 00:08:10.885 But I was in Port Graham for quite a while. 00:08:10.885 - 00:08:16.136 My kids went to school there. ## school. 00:08:16.576 - 00:08:20.967 Julia Cestun-llu wiin atraa? 00:08:21.030 - 00:08:24.061 What is your husband's name? Julia (translation) 00:08:21.030 - 00:08:24.061 Julia Cestun-llu taugum atraa? 00:08:24.528 - 00:08:27.380 Julia (translation) What is his/its name? 00:08:24.528 - 00:08:27.380 Sally Paluwik. 00:08:27.551 - 00:08:28.583 Sally (translation) Port Graham. 00:08:27.551 - 00:08:28.583 Julia Paluwik? 00:08:28.561 - 00:08:29.568 Julia (translation) Port Graham? 00:08:28.561 - 00:08:29.568 Sally Yeah. Paluwik. 00:08:29.605 - 00:08:30.840 Sally (translation) Yeah, Port Graham. 00:08:29.605 - 00:08:30.840 Sally That's the -- that's the Native name. 00:08:31.398 - 00:08:36.131 Paluwik. 00:08:36.131 - 00:08:37.165 Sally (translation) Port Graham. 00:08:36.131 - 00:08:37.165 Sally Nutaan uh, English Bay is "Nanwalek". 00:08:37.295 - 00:08:41.691

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Sally (translation)
                       Now uh, English Bay is "Nanwalek".
                       00:08:37.295 - 00:08:41.691
Julia
                       Nanwalek.
                       00:08:41.546 - 00:08:42.680
Julia (translation)
                       English Bay.
                       00:08:41.546 - 00:08:42.680
Julia
                       Uh, pektallriaten-qaa?
                       00:08:44.843 - 00:08:47.436
Julia (translation)
                       Did you work?
                       00:08:44.843 - 00:08:47.436
Sally
                       Cannery-mi pektall'ianga.
                       00:08:47.436 - 00:08:49.785
                       I worked in the cannery.
Sally (translation)
                       00:08:47.436 - 00:08:49.785
Sally
                       Kiag- kiagmi.
                       00:08:50.010 - 00:08:52.163
Sally (translation)
                       In the s- in the summer.
                       00:08:50.010 - 00:08:52.163
Julia
                       Peknarllrumuuq ai cannery-mi?
                       00:08:52.431 - 00:08:55.161
Julia (translation)
                       It must have been hard work in the cannery huh?
                       00:08:52.431 - 00:08:55.161
                       Peknarllrumuuq ai?
Julia
                       00:08:55.731 - 00:08:59.171
Julia (translation)
                       It must have been hard work huh?
                       00:08:55.731 - 00:08:59.171
Sally
                       Uh-huh, seg- segluta, seglua.
                       00:08:59.370 - 00:09:03.203
                       Uh-huh, cut- we cut fish, I cut fish.
Sally (translation)
                       00:08:59.370 - 00:09:03.203
Sally
                       Sliming and sliming.
                       00:09:03.526 - 00:09:05.800
                       Slimina me.
                       00:09:05.800 - 00:09:07.735
                       Then uh, sometimes they'd move us to the cans. 00:09:07.735 - 00:09:12.381
                       It was nice.
                       00:09:12.936 - 00:09:14.421
                       I enjoyed it.
                       00:09:14.421 - 00:09:16.216
                       But I am -- I am glad I was able to go,
                       00:09:17.345 - 00:09:22.836
                       aglua tama'ut,
                       00:09:22.934 - 00:09:25.373
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Sally (translation)
                       I went there,
                        00:09:22.934 - 00:09:25.373
Sally
                        you know.
                        00:09:25.380 - 00:09:26.135
                        Suuget uh, wiima ilai meet'rluki.
                        00:09:26.375 - 00:09:33.953
Sally (translation)
                        People uh, to meet my husband's relatives.
                        00:09:26.375 - 00:09:33.953
                       How you say "surprise"? 00:09:37.995 - 00:09:40.283
Sally
                       "Tu-" -- "tupag-" --?
Julia
                        00:09:41.333 - 00:09:43.003
                        "St"- "startle"?
Julia (translation)
                        00:09:41.333 - 00:09:43.003
                       "Cupug-"?
Julia
                        00:09:43.258 - 00:09:45.056
Julia (translation)
                        "Amaze"?
                        00:09:43.258 - 00:09:45.056
Sally
                       When I got there I was surprised.
                        00:09:50.108 - 00:09:54.663
                       And when I uh, went visiting I made a friend over there. 00:09:54.946 - 00:10:02.451
                       Her name was uh... what was her name?
                        00:10:03.413 - 00:10:09.206
                        I forgot her name.
                        00:10:12.240 - 00:10:14.160
                        And anyway, I'd visit with her and I went back home to my house,
                        00:10:15.345 - 00:10:22.470
                        and talked to my -- I told -- I told my husband, "I'm surprised,
these people eat the same food I --" I ate, you know." 00:10:22.470 - 00:10:35.281
                        Same way, you know, that I -- I was really surprised they eat --
we ate the same food.
                        00:10:35.281 - 00:10:42.446
                        And they cooked it the same way we did.
                        00:10:42.446 - 00:10:44.635
                        And I was -- I was amazed, you know.
                        00:10:44.635 - 00:10:47.961
                       These faraway people eat the same way I do, you know, and they
cook the same way.
                        00:10:47.961 - 00:10:53.573
                        I -- I don't know what I was expecting, but I, you know,
something different.
                        00:10:53.573 - 00:10:59.813
                        But the only thing that was different was language.
                        00:10:59.813 - 00:11:04.135
```

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My language, their language, was different. 00:11:04.135 - 00:11:09.060
                        And uh, one time I, my house was far from the post office.
                        00:11:09.060 - 00:11:15.880
                        In the morning I walked out to the post offices,
                        00:11:15.880 - 00:11:19.765
                        to — it was far from, quite a ways from here to town maybe. 00:11:19.765 — 00:11:25.208
                        I'm walking, you know,
                        00:11:25.208 - 00:11:27.780
                        coming back, and I was getting thirsty, 00:11:27.780 - 00:11:31.551
                        and,
                        00:11:32.305 - 00:11:33.150
                        I went into my friend's place, but she was Elder you know,
little bit, and I talked to her in my language.
00:11:34.186 - 00:11:43.770
                        I forgot the language was different from mine.
                        00:11:43.770 - 00:11:48.816
                        But I said it in my language,
                        00:11:48.816 - 00:11:51.573
                        "Taangayugpakartua!"
                        00:11:53.345 - 00:11:56.010
Sally (translation)
                        "I want water too much!"
                        00:11:53.345 - 00:11:56.010
Sally
                        You know,
                        00:11:56.148 - 00:11:56.776
                        "I -- I want water too much."
                        00:11:56.776 - 00:11:59.513
                        And she's laughing.
                        00:11:59.513 - 00:12:01.890
                        And she -- and she said,
                        00:12:01.890 - 00:12:03.875
                        "We don't have any."
                        00:12:03.875 - 00:12:06.148
                        I -- I'm shocked, sitting --
                        00:12:06.148 - 00:12:09.021
                        "I see a faucet, how come she don't have no water?"
                        00:12:09.021 - 00:12:13.493
                        And I didn't say anything, just sitting there,
                        00:12:13.493 - 00:12:17.613
                        and I'm thirsty.
                        00:12:17.613 - 00:12:19.806
                        I said, "Okay."
```

```
"Agciqua."
                        00:12:21.480 - 00:12:22.793
Sally (translation)
                        "I'm gonna go."
                       00:12:21.480 - 00:12:22.793
Sally
                        "I'm gonna go."
                        00:12:22.793 - 00:12:23.906
                       Then I walked little bit because my sister-in-law wasn't too
far.
                        00:12:24.558 - 00:12:29.210
                        So I stopped to her place, and I told the --
                        00:12:29.210 - 00:12:34.131
                        I stopped into my friend's, her name it was Margaret.
                        00:12:34.131 - 00:12:38.410
                        I stopped in there and I asked for water.
                        00:12:38.410 - 00:12:43.185
                        Ap'sk'gka Alutiistun,
                        00:12:43.185 - 00:12:46.626
                        "Taangayugpakartua."
                        00:12:46.626 - 00:12:48.680
                       "I want water too much." 00:12:46.626 - 00:12:48.680
Sally (translation)
Sally
                       You know, "I want water too much."
                        00:12:48.680 - 00:12:50.578
                        And my sister-in-law started laughing.
                        00:12:52.619 - 00:12:55.481
                        I forgot the language was different.
                        00:12:56.306 - 00:12:59.285
                        I was talking in my language and she didn't understand me.
                        00:12:59.285 - 00:13:03.993
                       The lady I went to, you know, she thought I wanted a drink. 00:13:03.993 - 00:13:09.978
Julia
                        00:13:09.978 - 00:13:11.575
                       N- you know, and,
00:13:11.575 - 00:13:13.001
Sally
                       but -- I made a mistake,
                        00:13:13.001 - 00:13:16.453
                        in say it in my language I wanted water.
                        00:13:16.453 - 00:13:20.700
                       And she didn't give me any water. I said,
                        00:13:21.630 - 00:13:24.176
Julia
                        00:13:24.235 - 00:13:25.323
```

00:12:19.806 - 00:12:21.480

```
Sally
                       I see the faucet and she did -- she said they don't have any.
                       00:13:24.780 - 00:13:28.920
                       00:13:29.330 - 00:13:30.235
                       I'm -- I'm still thirsty so I thought, "Okay. I'll go."
                       00:13:31.400 - 00:13:35.470
                       Went into my sister's, I say,
                       00:13:35.470 - 00:13:37.453
                       "A'ia'ia, I want water," you know,
                       00:13:38.593 - 00:13:41.388
                       I stopped into Martha's place, I asked for water.
                       00:13:41.388 - 00:13:46.363
                       Minan'illkiinga piitaa.
                       00:13:46.588 - 00:13:49.388
Sally (translation)
                       She didn't give me any.
                       00:13:46.588 - 00:13:49.388
Julia
                       00:13:49.421 - 00:13:51.013
Sally
                       And uh, she asked me,
                       00:13:51.013 - 00:13:52.991
                       "How did you ask her?"
                       00:13:52.991 - 00:13:55.320
                       Yu'usk'gka, "Taangayugpakartua".
                       00:13:55.320 - 00:13:57.986
Sally (translation)
                       I said, "I want water too much."
                       00:13:55.320 - 00:13:57.986
Sally
                       And she start laughing.
                       00:13:58.493 - 00:14:02.083
                       Again I forgot I -- it wasn't my language, not in their
language, and uh,
                       00:14:02.798 - 00:14:09.250
                       they,
                       00:14:09.250 - 00:14:10.475
                       if I said I want a "meq", or s- --
                       00:14:10.475 - 00:14:14.434
                       "meq" I guess is "water" in their language, I guess.
                       00:14:14.735 - 00:14:18.051
                       If I said that, she could have understood, but I said in my
language "I want water"
                       00:14:18.051 - 00:14:23.911
                       "Taangayugpakartua", you know.
00:14:23.911 - 00:14:26.695
Sally (translation)
                       "I want water too much," you know.
                       00:14:23.911 - 00:14:26.695
Sally
                       And I -- my sister just,
```

00:14:26.880 - 00:14:28.985 "No wonder she didn't understand you." 00:14:28.985 - 00:14:33.021 Julia 00:14:31.083 - 00:14:33.135 And I realized, "Oh! I said it in my language, not in her Sally language." 00:14:33.426 - 00:14:40.426 "0h, okay." 00:14:40.426 - 00:14:42.208 "Now I--" you know, I understood. 00:14:42.208 - 00:14:45.213 But then you know, I said, 00:14:45.213 - 00:14:47.291 then I, when I go some -- you know, visiting, I have to think, 00:14:47.291 - 00:14:54.120 first, before I say anything. Not in my language, but they have different dialects, 00:14:54.120 - 00:15:00.321 little bit dialect than we did. 00:15:00.321 - 00:15:03.356 But my auntie, my husband's auntie, 00:15:03.356 - 00:15:08.435 Gusta, 00:15:08.435 - 00:15:09.656 she used to live in Woody Island, she was raised in Woody Island. 00:15:09.656 - 00:15:14.531 She understood the language from Kodiak. 00:15:14.531 - 00:15:19.388 Uh-huh, she -- she talked both of them. 00:15:19.388 - 00:15:23.241 My language and her language, and, 00:15:23.241 - 00:15:25.760 which was good. 00:15:25.760 - 00:15:27.491 You know, I used to 00:15:27.491 - 00:15:29.126 go to her, ask her questions. 00:15:29.126 - 00:15:33.825 She was -- you know, she was really good. 00:15:34.200 - 00:15:36.971 Really. They were -- they were really nice but she just didn't, 00:15:38.073 - 00:15:43.173 in the language, uh, I made a mistake and --

```
00:15:43.173 - 00:15:50.010
Julia
                      Kinkut-llu uswiillraaten?
                       00:15:50.136 - 00:15:53.226
Julia (translation)
                      Who are your children?
                       00:15:50.136 - 00:15:53.226
Sally
                       Uswiillraanka.
                       00:15:53.531 - 00:15:56.150
Sally (translation)
                      My children.
                       00:15:53.531 - 00:15:56.150
Sally
                       Cuqllirpaaq is Frank,
                       00:15:57.273 - 00:16:00.231
Sally (translation)
                      The first one is Frank,
                       00:15:57.273 - 00:16:00.231
Sally
                      Nikki,
                       00:16:03.213 - 00:16:04.560
                       00:16:07.213 - 00:16:08.730
Julia
                       Amlertut ai?
                       00:16:11.385 - 00:16:14.261
Julia (translation)
                      There are a lot of them huh?
                       00:16:11.385 - 00:16:14.261
Sally
                       Ernie,
                      00:16:18.890 - 00:16:20.160
                      00:16:22.226 - 00:16:23.663
                      Arthur, 00:16:24.928 - 00:16:26.301
                       00:16:28.063 - 00:16:29.531
                       then ah, we adopted
                       00:16:30.638 - 00:16:33.556
                      my grandson- our grandson Carl.
                       00:16:35.320 - 00:16:39.870
                       # he's the last one.
                       00:16:39.870 - 00:16:41.678
                       Forgive me if I forget- forget my- my kids' other names.
                       00:16:42.975 - 00:16:50.040
                       ### I on- I had lots of boys, just one girl.
                       00:16:50.588 - 00:16:55.641
                       She lives in ah, Akhiok. She's married to Alfred #Dekakiyak.
                       00:16:56.065 - 00:17:02.605
                       She like it- ah, she like it there.
                       00:17:02.605 - 00:17:05.685
```

I got kids in Anchorage, grandkids in Nanwalek,

00:17:05.685 - 00:17:12.978

and I got ah, grandkids in ah, 00:17:15.241 - 00:17:18.868

00:17:26.681 - 00:17:28.200

I have two- two granddaughters in Iowa.

00:17:29.181 - 00:17:34.520

One works in the- Walgreens, she's the

00:17:36.516 - 00:17:44.276

assistant manager.

00:17:44.390 - 00:17:46.643

Julia Allrani Iowa-men agtaartuten-qaa kula'irluki?

00:17:47.740 - 00:17:51.935

Julia (translation) Do you ever go to Iowa to visit them?

00:17:47.740 - 00:17:51.935

Sally Agtaall'ianga.

00:17:52.016 - 00:17:53.981

Sally (translation) I used to go.

00:17:52.016 - 00:17:53.981

Awa'i nutaan agen'tua, you know. 00:17:53.981 - 00:17:57.225 Sally

Now I don't go anymore, you know. 00:17:53.981 - 00:17:57.225 Sally (translation)

Sally I don't travel no more.

00:17:57.601 - 00:18:01.111

Cuumi- cuumi travel-rtaall'ianga, you know.

00:18:01.111 - 00:18:05.581

Sally (translation) In the old days- in the old days I used to travel, you know.

00:18:01.111 - 00:18:05.581

Sally All over.

00:18:05.581 - 00:18:07.598

Pingaktaak'gka.

00:18:10.620 - 00:18:12.100

Sally (translation) I liked it.

00:18:10.620 - 00:18:12.100

Julia Aa'a.

00:18:12.100 - 00:18:13.248

Julia (translation)

00:18:12.100 - 00:18:13.248

Nutaan a'i sakaar-Sally

00:18:13.248 - 00:18:16.170

Sally (translation) Now I get tired-

00:18:13.248 - 00:18:16.170

I get tired, we get tired easy. Sally

00:18:16.170 - 00:18:19.476

Julia Sakaar- pisak'arnartuq allrak.

00:18:19.335 - 00:18:22.178

Julia (translation) Tiring- it might be tiring.
00:18:19.335 - 00:18:22.178

Sally Ah?

00:18:22.130 - 00:18:22.761

Julia Pisak'arnartuq allrak, aiwinek.

00:18:22.761 - 00:18:26.800

Julia (translation) It might be tiring, traveling.

00:18:22.761 - 00:18:26.800

Sally Yeah.

00:18:24.345 - 00:18:25.285

Julia Calikutarcit uh, Thanksgiving-mi?

00:18:31.445 - 00:18:34.441

Julia (translation) What are you going to do uh, on Thanksgiving?

00:18:31.445 - 00:18:34.441

Sally Nalluraaqa, ah.

00:18:34.800 - 00:18:38.053

Sally (translation) I don't know yet, ah.

I don't know yet, ah. 00:18:34.800 - 00:18:38.053

Sally I was ah--

00:18:42.241 - 00:18:44.076

Umiartull'ianga kenikutarlua. 00:18:44.076 - 00:18:48.228

Sally (translation) I was thinking I was going to cook.

00:18:44.076 - 00:18:48.228

Sally I- there--

00:18:48.310 - 00:18:49.706

mal'uqainartukuk, so I don't know.

00:18:50.051 - 00:18:53.640

Sally (translation) There's only two of us, so I don't know.

00:18:50.051 - 00:18:53.640

Sally Maybe,

00:18:53.640 - 00:18:55.103

nat'en agyarciqukuk, maybe. 00:18:56.150 - 00:19:00.568

Sally (translation) We'll go somewhere, maybe.

00:18:56.150 - 00:19:00.568

Julia Cestun uh, wiin pairsk'gken?

00:19:05.520 - 00:19:09.616

Julia (translation) How uh, did you meet your husband?

00:19:05.520 - 00:19:09.616

Julia Cestun wiin meet-rk'gken?

00:19:10.290 - 00:19:13.783 Julia (translation) How did you meet your husband? 00:19:10.290 - 00:19:13.783 Sally Oh, maani. 00:19:13.783 - 00:19:15.903 Sally (translation) Oh, here. 00:19:13.783 - 00:19:15.903 Sally Maani the- #God. 00:19:16.306 - 00:19:20.318 Sally (translation) Here the- #God. 00:19:16.306 - 00:19:20.318 Sally I- I met my husband here, you know. 00:19:22.845 - 00:19:27.453 But ah, I can't re- #. 00:19:27.790 - 00:19:30.755 My- my uh mom and I used to walk down at the boat harbor. 00:19:30.755 - 00:19:36.120 Because water, close to the water, we used to miss water you know. 00:19:36.120 - 00:19:41.348 So uh, 00:19:41.780 - 00:19:43.785 that's how I met him. He was coming up, we were going down, and 00:19:43.785 - 00:19:48.100 he looked Native, you know, and I looked Native, and 00:19:48.100 - 00:19:52.251 we just looked at each other's, like--we connected, you know. 00:19:52.270 - 00:19:58.593 And that's how we met. 00:19:58.593 - 00:20:00.798 And ah, we just 00:20:01.030 - 00:20:03.555 see each other's, and there we are, you know. 00:20:03.616 - 00:20:07.575 That's how we met, and ah, 00:20:07.575 - 00:20:10.156 and ah he told me 3where he- he was fishing, he was fishing on the boat, you know, 00:20:10.500 - 00:20:16.315 and he was telling me which boat it was, 00:20:16.315 - 00:20:19.978

so my mom and I used to {laughs} go down to the boat harbor a

00:20:19.978 - 00:20:26.370

you know, the ## boat.

lot looking for--

00:20:26.370 - 00:20:27.810

It was summertime, you know, springtime, you know.

00:20:27.810 - 00:20:31.235

Fishing, you know.

00:20:31.248 - 00:20:33.588

We used to go down a lot. 00:20:33.588 - 00:20:35.925

That's how I met my husband. 00:20:36.375 - 00:20:39.278

Julia Naken-llu taugna taimauq? 00:20:40.228 - 00:20:42.538

Julia (translation) Where is he from? 00:20:40.228 - 00:20:42.538

Uh- Seldovia-mek. 00:20:42.538 - 00:20:45.188

Sally (translation) Uh- from Seldovia. 00:20:42.538 - 00:20:45.188

Allrak ah, Seldovia-mi sumall'ia. Sally 00:20:45.731 - 00:20:49.616

Maybe ah, he was born in Seldovia. Sally (translation) 00:20:45.731 - 00:20:49.616

Sally Nutaan ah, ah, sister-engq'rll'ia Nanwalek- ah Paluwigmi. 00:20:49.710 - 00:20:59.833

Sally (translation) Now ah, ah, he had a sister in Nanwalek- ah in Port Graham. 00:20:49.710 - 00:20:59.833

So ah, he— he took me there to Port Graham on the ferry. 00:20:59.833 - 00:21:07.378

Many many years ago. 00:21:07.760 - 00:21:10.441

First time on the ferry. 00:21:10.441 - 00:21:12.766

When ah, went to- went to-00:21:15.983 - 00:21:21.046

on the ferry boat to Seldovia, you know. 00:21:22.408 - 00:21:26.023

There. Met- met his ah, his ah grandma there. 00:21:26.165 - 00:21:33.160

Jessie. Jess- her name was Jessie. 00:21:33.160 - 00:21:36.688

Stayed with her. 00:21:38.090 - 00:21:39.883

And now from there we flew to Paluwik, Port Graham. 00:21:41.465 - 00:21:47.350

And we met his sisters.

Sally

Sally

00:21:47.350 - 00:21:50.048

And we flew back to H- ah, 00:21:50.445 - 00:21:53.663

I forgot where we flew back to. Seldovia or Homer.

00:21:55.111 - 00:21:59.733

And came back on the- on the ferry.

00:22:00.830 - 00:22:03.521

Many many years ago. 00:22:04.141 - 00:22:07.818

He- he died twenty years ago. 00:22:08.723 - 00:22:14.170

He was a egg- egg taking in Port Graham, he was a manager for

the eggs.

00:22:14.348 - 00:22:24.690

Taking eggs.

00:22:24.690 - 00:22:26.416

Julia Oh. KuuRicaanek?

00:22:25.710 - 00:22:27.776

Julia (translation) Oh. From chickens?

00:22:25.710 - 00:22:27.776

Sally

00:22:27.750 - 00:22:28.210

Julia KuuRicaanek?

00:22:28.210 - 00:22:29.478

Julia (translation) From chickens?

00:22:28.210 - 00:22:29.478

Sally

00:22:30.236 - 00:22:32.210

Sally uh, iqallut.

00:22:32.580 - 00:22:34.066

Sally (translation) uh, fish.

00:22:32.580 - 00:22:34.066

Julia Oh. {laughs}

00:22:33.911 - 00:22:36.543

Sally Iqallut, iqallut.

00:22:34.720 - 00:22:37.175

Sally (translation) Fish, fish.

00:22:34.720 - 00:22:37.175

Julia Uh-huh?

00:22:37.245 - 00:22:37.605

Sally

00:22:37.605 - 00:22:38.201

Sally (translation)

00:22:37.605 - 00:22:38.201

how do you say "eggs"? 00:22:42.013 - 00:22:43.900 Sally Julia 00:22:43.900 - 00:22:45.306 Sally Sisuq. Sisuq. 00:22:45.306 - 00:22:47.391 Sally (translation) Fish egg. Fish egg. 00:22:45.306 - 00:22:47.391 Iqallut sisuit, you know. 00:22:47.391 - 00:22:50.020 Sally Fishes' eggs, you know. 00:22:47.391 - 00:22:50.020 Sally (translation) Sally That ah, him and ah, 00:22:50.340 - 00:22:54.408 his uh, other worker, they went up-00:22:54.898 - 00:22:59.343 up the bay. 00:22:59.343 - 00:23:00.958 They must have went up the- they had accident. 00:23:00.958 - 00:23:04.736 Somehow- somehow they got thrown off the skiff. 00:23:04.736 - 00:23:09.543 And the- I guess the skiff was still going and left them and hehe drowned. 00:23:09.970 - 00:23:17.230 His name was ah, Robert. 00:23:18.241 - 00:23:20.745 Julia Nutaan cali k'siin kasusnga'uten ai? 00:23:26.128 - 00:23:29.391 Julia (translation) But you're married again now right? 00:23:26.128 - 00:23:29.391 Sally Gui? No uh, 00:23:30.330 - 00:23:33.088 Sally (translation) Me? No uh, 00:23:30.330 - 00:23:33.088 Sally mm-mm. No. 00:23:33.088 - 00:23:35.385 Julia Angayu- angayungq'rtuten kesiin? 00:23:35.385 - 00:23:38.175 You have a p- you have a partner though? 00:23:35.385 - 00:23:38.175 Julia (translation) Sally Uh-huh. Danny. Danny. Twenty years 00:23:38.175 - 00:23:43.231 together.

00:23:43.231 - 00:23:46.448

Atagua. {laughs} Julia

00:23:43.695 - 00:23:44.976

Julia (translation) Well done. {laughs}

00:23:43.695 - 00:23:44.976

Nani Danny pairsken? Julia

00:23:48.471 - 00:23:51.010

Where did you meet Danny? 00:23:48.471 - 00:23:51.010 Julia (translation)

Julia Uh, nani Danny meet-rluku?

00:23:53.245 - 00:23:56.791

Uh, where did you meet Danny? 00:23:53.245 - 00:23:56.791 Julia (translation)

Maani. Maani. Uh, Sally

00:23:56.791 - 00:24:00.700

Sally (translation) Around here. Around here. Uh,

00:23:56.791 - 00:24:00.700

when I was younger, you know, when I was going with- 00:24:03.263 - 00:24:06.885Sally

here, I- I used to know him as teenager.

00:24:07.611 - 00:24:11.331

Julia Oh, mhm?

00:24:11.331 - 00:24:12.670

Sally But um, but- you know, he went his way, I went my way, you know,

and I

00:24:12.670 - 00:24:19.411

met my husband, you know, and then, 00:24:19.411 - 00:24:22.860

you know, we just never ah, 00:24:23.363 - 00:24:25.520

connect again.

00:24:25.995 - 00:24:27.750

But then when I was coming my- my daughter was moving from

Anchorage to,

00:24:27.750 - 00:24:36.231

to Akhiok,

00:24:36.686 - 00:24:38.266

we were coming on the ferry. 00:24:38.363 - 00:24:40.915

And that's when I seen him. 00:24:41.241 - 00:24:43.500

#So #I #said, ## I haven't seen him in a long time, it was nice

to see him.

00:24:43.500 - 00:24:48.935

And that's how we come back, or we connected again when we came here. You know I was looking for him, you know.

00:24:49.231 - 00:24:56.773

Not looking for him but, 00:24:56.773 - 00:24:58.630

I got with him again, and you know, 'cause I haven't seen him so

many years.

00:24:59.043 - 00:25:04.421

It was nice to see somebody from-00:25:04.731 - 00:25:07.415

from olden days, you know. Or, 00:25:07.776 - 00:25:10.845

it was. So that's how we- we connected back again, 'cause we- 00:25:10.890 - 00:25:16.916

we knew each others, but just lost track of each others. 00:25:16.916-00:25:22.050

You know. But it was nice- nice to see him again. {laughs} 00:25:22.050 - 00:25:27.271

I knew his- his family, his mom and dad. I knew his mom 00:25:27.680-00:25:33.446

quite well. # A long time. 00:25:33.775 - 00:25:37.456

'Cause she used to go to church when-00:25:37.835 - 00:25:40.471

when I used to go to church with— that's how you know ev— I knew

everybody from church.

00:25:40.825 - 00:25:47.245

From when we used to go to church. 00:25:47.920 - 00:25:50.415

Julia

Nani agayuwartaall'iaci? 00:25:50.788 - 00:25:53.600

Julia (translation)

Where did you used to go to church? 00:25:50.788 - 00:25:53.600

Sally

Gwani.

00:25:52.691 - 00:25:53.733

Sally (translation)

Here.

00:25:52.691 - 00:25:53.733

Sally

Gwani agayuwimpt'ni.

00:25:56.49

00:25:56.496 - 00:25:58.830

Sally (translation)

In our church here.

00:25:56.496 - 00:25:58.830

Julia

Orthodox?

00:26:01.901 - 00:26:02.675

Sally

Aa'a, Orthodox-mi, uh-huh, tawani.

00:26:02.675 - 00:26:06.010

Sally (translation)

Yes, Orthodox, uh-huh, there. 00:26:02.675 - 00:26:06.010

Julia Tawaten cali mikcawit agayuwartaallriaci-qaa? 00:26:07.223 - 00:26:12.128 Julia (translation) Did you use to go to church like that when you were little too? 00:26:07.223 - 00:26:12.128 Sallv Uh-huh. Tawani agayuwartaall'ianga. 00:26:12.128 - 00:26:15.560 Sally (translation) Uh-huh. I used to go to church there. 00:26:12.128 - 00:26:15.560 Sally Taiyaqama. Uh, uh-00:26:15.560 - 00:26:19.925 Sally (translation) Whenever I came. Uh, uh-00:26:15.560 - 00:26:19.925 then, uh, we lived in uh, Hillside. Sally 00:26:19.925 - 00:26:24.163 And uh, kuingllua, kuingllua agayuwartaall'ianga cuumi. 00:26:26.241 - 00:26:33.270 Sally (translation) And uh, I'd walk, I'd walk to church at first. 00:26:26.241 - 00:26:33.270 Julia Kangiyarmi cuumi cestun et'all'ia? 00:26:38.366 - 00:26:42.218 Julia (translation) What was Kaguyak like back then? 00:26:38.366 - 00:26:42.218 Sally Kangiyaq mikt'll'ia. Small. 00:26:43.038 - 00:26:46.865 Kaguyak was small. Small. Sally (translation) 00:26:43.038 - 00:26:46.865 Sally Just--gee, maybe there was only ten houses. 00:26:46.865 - 00:26:52.513 Mostly just small, small village. 00:26:52.513 - 00:26:56.483 But ah, it was big to us, you know. It-00:26:57.110 - 00:27:02.078 it- it was nice. Everything was easy. You can get fish, 00:27:02.425 - 00:27:07.090 anything, 'cause it was nice. 00:27:08.410 - 00:27:11.383 If you go to uh, Pasagshak, that's how it looked. 00:27:11.690 - 00:27:15.566 Julia 00:27:15.566 - 00:27:16.610 Sally Like Pasagshak. 00:27:16.610 - 00:27:18.230

When I used- I al- I always like to go to Pasagshak because I

think of Kaguyak.

00:27:18.230 - 00:27:24.191

There's uh houses there, there's a beach there, there's a-00:27:24.191 - 00:27:29.113

a creek there, there's seals there, there's—— {laughs} 00:27:29.450 - 00:27:33.366

I- I, you know, my time goes back when I go to Pasagshak.
00:27:33.366 - 00:27:40.540

'Cause it reminds me so much. I'd like to have a house there. 00:27:40.968 - 00:27:46.115

I really would like to have a house there. 00:27:46.115 - 00:27:49.308

It's- it's nice.

00:27:49.810 - 00:27:52.540

It's nice.

00:27:52.625 - 00:27:53.751

Julia KuRuwaruasinat cali tawani et'aartut ai?

00:27:53.755 - 00:27:57.426

Julia (translation) Big cows kind of live there too huh?

00:27:53.755 - 00:27:57.426

Sally Huh?

00:27:57.426 - 00:27:58.096

Julia KuRuwaruasinat tawani et'ut ai? {laughs}

00:27:58.096 - 00:28:01.450

Julia (translation) There are kind of big cows there huh? {laughs}

00:27:58.096 - 00:28:01.450

Sally Uh-huh, tamaani kuRuwangg'rtug, uh-huh.

00:27:59.651 - 00:28:04.151

Sally (translation) Uh-huh, there are cows there, uh-huh.

00:27:59.651 - 00:28:04.151

Sally Aa'a.

00:28:04.646 - 00:28:05.653

Sally (translation) Yes

00:28:04.646 - 00:28:05.653

Sally {laughter}

00:28:06.173 - 00:28:09.866

Julia {laughter} Englarnartaartuq.

00:28:07.381 - 00:28:10.038

Julia (translation) {laughter} It's funny.

00:28:07.381 - 00:28:10.038

Sally Aa'a.

00:28:09.866 - 00:28:10.603

Sally (translation) Yes.

00:28:09.866 - 00:28:10.603

Sally Uh-huh.

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00:28:10.968 - 00:28:12.238
                        Yeah.
                        00:28:12.451 - 00:28:13.793
                        Lot of fishermans, ## lot of people go fishing there. {laughs}
                        00:28:14.880 - 00:28:23.300
                        Lot of people, oh my.
                        00:28:23.785 - 00:28:27.330
                        I really would like to have a house in Pasagshak.
                        00:28:28.053 - 00:28:32.760
Julia
                        Cucunarsaagtug.
                        00:28:33.813 - 00:28:36.263
                        Yeah. Nice, nice. 00:28:37.150 - 00:28:40.553
Sally
Julia
                        Uh, cuumi, caqirturtaallriaci?
                        00:28:44.793 - 00:28:48.076
Julia (translation)
                        Uh, in the old days, what did you all use to eat?
                        00:28:44.793 - 00:28:48.076
                        Caqirturtaall'iakut?
Sally
                        00:28:48.076 - 00:28:50.528
Sally (translation)
                        What did we used to eat?
                        00:28:48.076 - 00:28:50.528
Sally
                        00:28:50.528 - 00:28:52.238
Sally (translation)
                        00:28:50.528 - 00:28:52.238
                        Well, # they used to go get the sea lions them days, 00:28:52.663 - 00:28:58.421
Sally
Sally (translation)
                        00:28:52.663 - 00:28:58.421
                        and then uh, seals, {coughs} 00:28:58.908 - 00:29:02.461
Sally
                        they used to put uh- you know, they put the seal away, sea lion
away, and ah- ah, fish away,
                        00:29:03.120 - 00:29:12.770
                        dried fish, smoked fish, salt fish,
                        00:29:12.770 - 00:29:15.895
Julia
                        Oh, taryurturluku?
                        00:29:15.913 - 00:29:18.355
Julia (translation)
                        Oh, salting them?
                        00:29:15.913 - 00:29:18.355
                        Uh-huh, tarta- yeah, "sulunaq", they call it "sulunaq". 00:29:17.775 - 00:29:22.510
Sally
                        Uh-huh, salt- yeah, "sulunaq", they call it "sulunaq".
Sally (translation)
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00:29:17.775 - 00:29:22.510

Sally

Then ah, my brothers, they used to go duck hunting, 00:29:22.971 - 00:29:27.670

they used to go get ducks- ducks a lot, 00:29:28.068 - 00:29:31.263

w- we- we ate duck--mostly we just ate, you know, 00:29:31.671 - 00:29:37.510

the- #the #meat was-00:29:38.041 - 00:29:40.085

that was our food, you know. 00:29:40.485 - 00:29:42.695

Sea lion, seal, ducks, clams. We'd go get clams, you know. 00:29:42.695 - 00:29:48.615

That's how I grew up, was-00:29:48.931 - 00:29:51.371

you know, what we had in Kaguyak, 'cause 00:29:51.830 - 00:29:54.490

we didn't have any store. We didn't come into town to get

groceries. We didn't.

00:29:54.895 - 00:30:01.318

We had to put away our food for the winter. 00:30:01.721 - 00:30:05.256

winter.

Our d- you know, daddy and them had to put food away for the

00:30:05.560 - 00:30:10.326

But ah, for the summertime, 00:30:10.688 - 00:30:13.221

{clears throat} fishermen, they were able to go to 00:30:13.605 - 00:30:17.698

{clears throat} Sharewater, {clears throat}
00:30:18.035 - 00:30:20.775

and ah, they used to give them the winter-00:30:21.605 - 00:30:25.646

winter grocery list ###. 00:30:25.646 - 00:30:31.015

You fill that out and uh, they uh send it to Seattle. 00:30:31.015 - 00:30:37.828

 $$\operatorname{And}-\operatorname{with}$ your order there, they bring your— your winter grocery up from Seattle to Sharewater.

00:30:37.828 - 00:30:47.423

And ah, they would ah, 00:30:47.766 - 00:30:49.973

they would load them up on— into the tenders. 00:30:51.343 — 00:30:56.530

Tenders? When the tenders take the- the fisherman and the family

from Sharewater

00:30:56.746 - 00:31:03.756

to Old Harbor and to Kakuyak, 00:31:03.756 - 00:31:06.755

uh, they would- they'd bring our winter grocery. 00:31:06.755 - 00:31:11.978

On- on the tenderer. They'd have to bring the people back. 00:31:12.368 - 00:31:17.870

Back to Kaguyak.

00:31:18.061 - 00:31:20.393

On- on the tenderer. That's what I remember.

00:31:20.806 - 00:31:26.118

Julia Peknarllrumuuq. {laughs} 00:31:27.645 - 00:31:29.695

Julia (translation) It must have been a lot of work. {laughs}

00:31:27.645 - 00:31:29.695

Sally Huh?

00:31:29.990 - 00:31:30.491

Julia Peknarllrumuuq ai?

00:31:30.491 - 00:31:32.050

Julia (translation) It must have been hard work huh?

00:31:30.491 - 00:31:32.050

Sally Peknall'ia.

00:31:31.806 - 00:31:33.100

Sally (translation) It was hard work.

00:31:31.806 - 00:31:33.100

Sally Uh-huh.

00:31:33.100 - 00:31:33.678

Sally (translation)

00:31:33.100 - 00:31:33.678

Sally Peknall'ia. You-

00:31:33.678 - 00:31:35.266

Sally (translation) It was hard work. You-

00:31:33.678 - 00:31:35.266

Sally you had to carry your grocery up, you had to-

00:31:35.815 - 00:31:40.365

Sally (translation)

00:31:35.815 - 00:31:40.365

Sally

skiff to the beach,

you had to unload it from the tender to the skiff, from the

00:31:41.225 - 00:31:47.940

from the beach up to {laughs} your place.

00:31:47.940 - 00:31:50.303

And it— it was hard work. 00:31:50.453 - 00:31:53.328

It must have been hard work, you know.

00:31:53.710 - 00:31:56.776 For all them guys. 00:31:57.086 - 00:31:58.996 To carry-00:31:59.811 - 00:32:01.323 carry the- carry the grocery. 00:32:02.555 - 00:32:06.540 Cestun-llu "groceries" cali? "PaRa-"- "paRat-"-Julia 00:32:06.540 - 00:32:10.330 Julia (translation) How do you say "groceries" again? "Gro-"- "groc-"-00:32:06.540 - 00:32:10.330 Sally Huh? 00:32:10.950 - 00:32:11.530 Julia Cestun-llu- cestun-llu "groceries"? 00:32:11.530 - 00:32:14.591 Julia (translation) How do you- how do you say "groceries"? 00:32:11.530 - 00:32:14.591 Niu'usken k'siin {laughs} nalluya'usk'gka. Julia 00:32:15.885 - 00:32:20.353 Julia (translation) You said it but {laughs} I forgot it. 00:32:15.885 - 00:32:20.353 Julia Uh, "paRa-"- "pat-"-00:32:20.616 - 00:32:22.866 Julia (translation) Uh, "gro-"- "groce-"-00:32:20.616 - 00:32:22.866 Julia Nalluwaqa. {laughs} 00:32:27.638 - 00:32:29.811 Julia (translation) I don't know. {laughs} 00:32:27.638 - 00:32:29.811 Sally Nalluya'utaqa gui cali, cestun-llu. 00:32:29.811 - 00:32:33.890 Sally (translation) I forget too, how to say it. 00:32:29.811 - 00:32:33.890 Julia Iwarkauwaqa recording-mi. {laughs} 00:32:34.151 - 00:32:37.185 Julia (translation) I can look for it in the recording. {laughs} 00:32:34.151 - 00:32:37.185 Sally Oh, nallu--00:32:41.930 - 00:32:44.821 Sally (translation) Oh, I don't know--00:32:41.930 - 00:32:44.821 Julia Oh, ap's- ap'scuwamken cali, 00:32:46.420 - 00:32:49.791

Oh, I want- I want to ask you too,

Julia (translation)

00:32:46.420 - 00:32:49.791

Julia niisk'gka allakat suuget agnguaryartaallriit,

00:32:50.511 - 00:32:54.506

I heard that other people used to go dancing, Julia (translation)

00:32:50.511 - 00:32:54.506

Julia tawaten ellpet cali agnguartaallriaten-gaa?

00:32:54.506 - 00:32:58.886

Julia (translation) did you go dancing like that too?

00:32:54.506 - 00:32:58.886

Sally Gui- gui maamaqa pekcartaall'ia,

00:32:59.728 - 00:33:06.561

I- my mother used to go to work, 00:32:59.728 - 00:33:06.561 Sally (translation)

uh, Alitak-men. Sally

00:33:06.561 - 00:33:09.625

Sally (translation) uh, in Alitak.

00:33:06.561 - 00:33:09.625

Sally Kiagmi, you know.

00:33:09.940 - 00:33:12.391

In the summer, you know. 00:33:09.940 - 00:33:12.391 Sally (translation)

Sally That's how she earned her money, to go to work in Al- in the

canneries.

00:33:13.076 - 00:33:18.808

So that's how I learned how to dance, was in Alitak when they

had— when they used to dance, you know. 00:33:19.411 - 00:33:28.426

And ah, I- y- when you- when- when you're young, you know, you

just copy.

00:33:28.880 - 00:33:34.835

And it- that's how I learned, I just copied, you know, I just--

00:33:34.835 - 00:33:40.546

go with the music, you know. What- what makes you go, you know.

So.

00:33:40.546 - 00:33:47.520

that- that's how I learned. 00:33:47.520 - 00:33:49.365

I was just watching them and listen to the music.

00:33:49.365 - 00:33:53.568

Julia Jitterbug-luci-qaa?

00:33:53.933 - 00:33:55.596

Julia (translation) Did you all do the jitterbug?

00:33:53.933 - 00:33:55.596

Yeah, jitterbug-taall'iit. Uh-huh. Sally

00:33:55.376 - 00:33:59.060

Sally	(translation)	Yes, they used to do the jitterbug. 00:33:55.376 - 00:33:59.060
Sally		The popular #set, jitterbug. 00:33:59.060 - 00:34:02.908
Julia		Nallun'illk'gken-qaa Nick mikcawit? 00:34:05.091 - 00:34:08.290
Julia	(translation)	Did you know Nick when you were little? 00:34:05.091 - 00:34:08.290
Sally		Tang'rtaak'gka, you know, but uh, 00:34:08.290 - 00:34:14.080
Sally	(translation)	I saw him, you know, but uh, 00:34:08.290 - 00:34:14.080
Sally		we never got together. Tang'rta- pek- 00:34:14.690 - 00:34:17.453
Sally	(translation)	we never got together. I saw- work- 00:34:14.690 - 00:34:17.453
Sally		pektaall'ia cannery-mi. 00:34:17.471 - 00:34:19.796
Sally	(translation)	he used to work in the cannery. 00:34:17.471 - 00:34:19.796
Sally		You know. 00:34:19.981 - 00:34:21.481
		T- taumi. 00:34:22.476 - 00:34:24.081
		Th- then. 00:34:22.476 - 00:34:24.081
Julia		Florence cali nallun'illken-qaa? 00:34:26.080 - 00:34:28.896
Julia	(translation)	Did you know Florence too? 00:34:26.080 - 00:34:28.896
Sally		Florence Peterson, uh-huh. 00:34:28.733 - 00:34:31.785
		Yeah tang'g# 00:34:31.785 - 00:34:33.860
Sally	(translation)	Yeah I saw# 00:34:31.785 - 00:34:33.860
Sally		kugyasurtall'ia. 00:34:35.528 – 00:34:37.761
Sally	(translation)	she used to go seining. 00:34:35.528 - 00:34:37.761
Sally		Taumi. 00:34:37.761 - 00:34:38.986
Sally	(translation)	Then. 00:34:37.761 - 00:34:38.986

Sally Maamarni ila'irluku, aa'a. 00:34:38.986 - 00:34:42.573 With her mom, yes. Sally (translation) 00:34:38.986 - 00:34:42.573 Julia Cali um, Florence Pestrikoff? 00:34:43.750 - 00:34:47.333 Julia (translation) And um, Florence Pestrikoff? 00:34:43.750 - 00:34:47.333 No Fl- uh, Larry-nkut, they- they had their own camp, Sally 00:34:47.895 - 00:34:56.288 Sally (translation) No Fl- uh, Larry and those people, they- they had their own camp, 00:34:47.895 - 00:34:56.288 and uh, taiwakartaan'llngut. They hardly came to- only I guess Sally when they go to store, I guess. I didn't 00:34:56.550 - 00:35:04.881 Sally (translation) and uh, they never came very much. They hardly came to- only I guess when they go to store, I guess. I didn't 00:34:56.550 - 00:35:04.881 Sally see Florence. Only time I 00:35:05.215 - 00:35:08.536 got to know Florence was in Old Harbor, when I used to go to Old Harbor. 00:35:08.865 - 00:35:14.543 That- that's when I, uh, know who she- who she was. 00:35:15.006 - 00:35:21.061 'Cause we used to, uh, visit Florence's dad and mom, 00:35:21.391 - 00:35:28.900 Larry and Martha. 00:35:28.900 - 00:35:30.690 Julia 00:35:30.485 - 00:35:31.561 That- that's how I- that's how I got to know Florence. Sally 00:35:31.561 - 00:35:36.078 Stella, Mary ca— uh Nuniami et'aallriik allrak. 00:35:36.305 — 00:35:41.920 Julia Stella and Mary too— uh they lived in Old Harbor maybe. 00:35:36.305 - 00:35:41.920Julia (translation) Sally Yeah, tang'q- tang'rtaak'gka. Ma-00:35:41.628 - 00:35:44.735 Sally (translation) Yeah, I saw- I saw them. Ma-00:35:41.628 - 00:35:44.735 Sally mostly I hu- uh, hang around with the Ingas. 00:35:44.735 - 00:35:48.371 They were my best friends when-

00:35:48.371 - 00:35:51.410

Mary was older, they- you know, they were older than- than me, a lot, so

00:35:51.410 - 00:35:57.588

I- I was--

00:35:57.893 - 00:35:59.888

when you're younger, the older ones don't care about you.

{laughter} 00:36:00.465 - 00:36:06.068

Julia Tawaten et'aartuq.

00:36:05.980 - 00:36:07.890

Julia (translation) It's always like that.

00:36:05.980 - 00:36:07.890

Sally Yeah, uh-huh.

00:36:07.046 - 00:36:09.286

Julia

00:36:10.605 - 00:36:11.963

Sally

00:36:12.395 - 00:36:13.181

Nalluya'utenka Ing- Inga atrait. 00:36:13.636 - 00:36:18.278 Julia

Julia (translation) I forget the names of the Ingas.

00:36:13.636 - 00:36:18.278

Sally Amler- amlerll'iit.

00:36:18.090 - 00:36:20.646

Sally (translation) There were a lot- a lot of them.

00:36:18.090 - 00:36:20.646

Gui cali awa'i nalluya'utenka. Sally

00:36:20.951 - 00:36:24.556

Sally (translation) I forget them too.

00:36:20.951 - 00:36:24.556

Sally Only one I could think of is Ella.

00:36:25.591 - 00:36:28.250

Julia Ella Inga?

00:36:28.135 - 00:36:29.041

Sally

00:36:29.251 - 00:36:30.273

Rest of them are--

00:36:36.548 - 00:36:38.565

Tang'rtaan'itanka no more, you know. I don't see them no more.

00:36:40.851 - 00:36:47.138

Sally (translation) I don't see them no more, you know. I don't see them no more.

00:36:40.851 - 00:36:47.138

I don't see anybody, you know, here anymore. 00:36:47.180 - 00:36:50.936 Sally

You don't.

00:36:51.143 - 00:36:52.483

'Cause there's- there's just nobody. 00:36:53.058 - 00:36:56.423

Julia Allakanun nugtallriit-qaa?

00:36:56.406 - 00:36:59.208

Julia (translation) Did they move somewhere else?

00:36:56.406 - 00:36:59.208

Sally Huh?

00:36:59.208 - 00:36:59.998

Julia Allakanun nugtallriit-qaa?

00:36:59.998 - 00:37:02.271

Did they move somewhere else? 00:36:59.998 - 00:37:02.271 Julia (translation)

Sally

No, allrak uh, 00:37:03.240 - 00:37:06.496

Sally (translation)

No, maybe uh, 00:37:03.240 - 00:37:06.496

Sally suuget amlen'itut no more.

00:37:08.133 - 00:37:11.791

there aren't a lot of people no more. Sally (translation)

00:37:08.133 - 00:37:11.791

Sally Like they used to.

00:37:11.800 - 00:37:13.395

Julia Kula'igkunateng?

00:37:13.643 - 00:37:15.881

Julia (translation) They don't visit?

00:37:13.643 - 00:37:15.881

Sally No. Awa'i kula'irnirtut, suuget.

00:37:14.943 - 00:37:18.893

Sally (translation) No. They've stopped visiting now, people.

00:37:14.943 - 00:37:18.893

Sallv Suuget awa'i pi- you know, piitut, you know.

00:37:19.900 - 00:37:23.811

Sally (translation) People are gone now- you know, they're gone, you know.

00:37:19.900 - 00:37:23.811

Julia Agayuwigmi k'siin--

00:37:25.313 - 00:37:27.086

Julia (translation) Just in church--

00:37:25.313 - 00:37:27.086

Sally Allrak. Gui ag-

00:37:27.531 - 00:37:29.630

Sally (translation) Maybe. I go-

00:37:27.531 - 00:37:29.630

Sally nutaan ride-riitaartua, you know. Agtaan- nat'en agtaan'itua, you know.

00:37:30.445 - 00:37:36.776

Sally (translation) nowadays I never have a ride, you know. I never go- I never go anywhere, you know.

00:37:30.445 - 00:37:36.776

Sally 'Cause uh, Danny is seventy-five. Yuutaan'itaga. 00:37:37.150 - 00:37:42.230

Sally (translation) Cause uh, Danny is seventy-five. I ?never say it to him?. 00:37:37.150 - 00:37:42.230

Sally You know.

00:37:42.943 - 00:37:43.900

I- I just follow him when he go to Safeway, Walmart, you know.

00:37:44.375 - 00:37:50.490

We didn't have Walmart then. {laughs}

00:37:51.985 - 00:37:55.816

Julia Aa'a.

00:37:54.565 - 00:37:55.590

Julia (translation)

00:37:54.565 - 00:37:55.590

Julia Walmart-llrak.

00:37:55.590 - 00:37:57.740

Julia (translation) Ugh, Walmart.

00:37:55.590 - 00:37:57.740

Sally

00:37:57.286 - 00:37:58.506

Julia Angsinarluni-naa.

00:38:00.421 - 00:38:02.076

It's really big, you know. Julia (translation)

00:38:00.421 - 00:38:02.076

Sally Yeah.

00:38:02.076 - 00:38:03.430

We didn't have Walmart. 00:38:03.663 - 00:38:06.125

And we did good even if we didn't have Walmart.

00:38:06.623 - 00:38:11.100

Julia Really? {laughs}

00:38:10.700 - 00:38:12.715

{laughs} Well, the way we got our clothes was you know like, 00:38:13.091 - 00:38:19.376 Sally

from the catalogs. See that's how I learned.

00:38:19.376 - 00:38:24.075

Mostly. 'Cause I never went to school.

00:38:24.075 - 00:38:27.625

I- I ah, learned how to uh--

00:38:27.625 - 00:38:32.976

My mother's brother, Joe Melavidov,

00:38:33.351 - 00:38:36.843

taught Nida to make uh- uh-00:38:36.843 - 00:38:42.388

orders in the catalog.

00:38:44.055 - 00:38:46.593

And I copied her, and I watched her, and that's how I learned. 00:38:47.186 - 00:38:52.598

Uh-huh. From the--

00:38:53.088 - 00:38:56.171

Julia Sears Roebuck?

00:38:54.990 - 00:38:56.560

Sears Roebuck, Sally

00:38:56.558 - 00:38:57.941

you know,

00:38:57.941 - 00:38:58.745

Montgomery Ward and Alden's, you know--

00:38:58.745 - 00:39:02.770

Oh man we used to be happy when we'd get those.

00:39:02.770 - 00:39:05.913

There were--you know, in the village there's nothing. There was no TV, nothing. Cat- you got catalogues, that was the big ah, how you call it?

00:39:06.745 - 00:39:19.378

Entertainment, how you say it uh--

00:39:23.043 - 00:39:25.676

You look through it until you finish it.

00:39:26.438 - 00:39:29.580

That's how we got our clothes.

00:39:31.571 - 00:39:35.503

Size, sizes.

00:39:36.575 - 00:39:38.920

Medium size.

00:39:40.895 - 00:39:43.676

Julia Maaman cali mingq'rtaallria-qaa?

00:39:47.168 - 00:39:51.193

Julia (translation) Did your mother use to sew too?

00:39:47.168 - 00:39:51.193

Sally Mhm. Uh,

00:39:51.193 - 00:39:53.241

uh, maamaqa uh, Nida, my godmother--

00:39:53.501 - 00:39:58.158

Sally (translation) uh, my mother uh, Nida, my godmother--

00:39:53.501 - 00:39:58.158

```
Sally
                       'cause my mo- my mom died, I guess, shortly after I was born. I
guess I was three years old or something like that.
                       00:39:58.726 - 00:40:09.346
                       So uh, my daddy
                       00:40:10.113 - 00:40:12.330
                       gave me to my godmother to raise because he had all those other
small ones, I quess.
                       00:40:13.831 - 00:40:20.075
                       So my godmother raised me. Her name was Nida.
                       00:40:20.075 - 00:40:23.641
                      Nida Williams.
                       00:40:23.641 - 00:40:26.068
                       And there was Fedosa Melavidov, Tim Melavidov,
                       00:40:26.986 - 00:40:32.123
Julia
                       Fedosa um, April-rem emaasinaa?
                       00:40:33.506 - 00:40:39.191
                       Is Fedosa um, April's great-grandmother?
Julia (translation)
                       00:40:33.506 - 00:40:39.191
                       ## There was two. There was Fedosa from Old Harbor, she was
Sally
Inga,
                       00:40:39.741 - 00:40:45.505
                       and Fedosa Melavidov, she was from Kaguyak.
                       00:40:45.505 - 00:40:48.940
Julia
                       00:40:48.940 - 00:40:49.933
Sally
                       Uh-huh. There was two- two of them.
                       00:40:49.850 - 00:40:53.655
                       I- I learned a lot by watching, listening. You know,
                       00:40:57.633 - 00:41:05.075
                       to- to Nida, and- and watching them, what they do.
                       00:41:05.393 - 00:41:09.805
                      When you're a kid you watch and you learn, you know. 00:41:09.805 - 00:41:14.091
                       That's w- that's what I did.
                       00:41:15.216 - 00:41:17.071
                       A lot.
                       00:41:18.301 - 00:41:19.293
                       Home- uh, mostly ah,
                       00:41:20.500 - 00:41:23.638
                       self-teaching, a lot.
                       00:41:25.110 - 00:41:27.538
                       But I- I- I didn't speak uh, too good of English. I was always
embarrassed to talk,
                       00:41:27.938 - 00:41:38.970
                       because I didn't know how to pronounce the words.
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00:41:39.270 - 00:41:42.525

I didn't know how. To me, you know, I was- I wasn't talking 00:41:42.525 - 00:41:48.930

perfect, or you know— or I didn't words, big words, or anything. 00:41:50.328-00:41:56.070

I learned a lot from my husband. 00:41:56.475 - 00:41:59.358

When I- you know, I ask him 00:42:00.771 - 00:42:03.790

lot of questions. How to pronounce them, how to say them, you know. What they mean, you know. $00:42:04.161\,-\,00:42:11.211$

And ah, like if— when I'm reading, you know, and I can't say it, and I go to him and ask him, you know, $00{:}42{:}11.515\,-\,00{:}42{:}19.583$

what's that mean and how you pronounce it, you know. 00:42:19.583 - 00:42:23.835

He- helped me a lot. 00:42:24.126 - 00:42:26.145

And ah, my kids, when they got- start going to school, you know, they bring home work.

00:42:26.473 - 00:42:32.730

And uh, they— uh, you do your, uh, how you— you have to write it down.

00:42:33.120 - 00:42:39.640

00:42:39.980 - 00:42:45.736

A lot, from when they bring home work. 00:42:45.736 - 00:42:49.795

You know, so, I learned with them. I learned a lot with them. 00:42:50.263 - 00:42:57.590

I- so I, you know, I never talked too good of a English.
00:42:59.095 - 00:43:07.735

I- I just- copying and learning and listening. {laughs}
00:43:08.226 - 00:43:14.516

I- I never went to school, 00:43:15.208 - 00:43:20.083

then ah, like ah-00:43:20.725 - 00:43:23.760

when I went out States, you know, you learned when you go— take a— when you take a trip, you learn. $00:43:24.196\,-\,00:43:32.081$

Lot too. # 00:43:35.000

My oldest son used to live in uh, Colorado. 00:43:35.000 - 00:43:38.885

That's when I first took a trip. My son——Ernie and I went down

and seen- seen him.

00:43:39.358 - 00:43:47.398

I don't remember too much of it but you learn. You know, by going someplace, you see things, you know, and 00:43:49.791 - 00:43:58.508

you- you put them--when you come back home, you know, you put them back togeth--it comes back to you, and that's- and you learn. That's- 00:43:59.066 - 00:44:08.475

that's how it goes. 00:44:08.650 - 00:44:11.841

But now you- you have TV, you know. You--00:44:11.841 - 00:44:16.510

I learn too, a lot, from the— watching TV, you know. 00:44:16.808 — 00:44:21.655

'Cause I watch the 00:44:24.448

travel and that other--00:44:28.076 - 00:44:30.508

And I always watch #Josh #Josh #State, or-- you know, he

travels, you know,

00:44:33.595 - 00:44:38.866

I- I watch that, you know, 'cause he travels, 00:44:38.866 - 00:44:42.796

and you go— and you go to that channel, you—I travel with— with him, you know, and— and I learn. $00:44:42.796\,-\,00:44:49.873$

You know, fr- uh- from his interviewing the people. 00:44:50.243 - 00:44:54.915

And I understand how those people live. 00:44:54.915 - 00:44:58.471

You know, like I was watching it yesterday, last night, and I was— I was really amazed.

00:44:58.705 - 00:45:05.020

Uh, you know, 00:45:05.660 - 00:45:06.905

how these people, they— how they lost their— their— their, their land, 'cause they lived in the—

00:45:06.960 - 00:45:15.268

uh, on the volcano. 00:45:15.268 - 00:45:17.270

That part uh sunk, you know, 'cause it- the volcano 00:45:17.740 - 00:45:22.745

blew up ###. The whole island there. 00:45:24.065 - 00:45:28.143

It was amazing. Yeah I- I watch those, 'cause I learn, I learn

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from- from them.
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00:45:29.110 - 00:45:36.238 #Josh #State, I watch him, I learn. I- {laughs} 00:45:37.115 - 00:45:40.853 I learn, you know. How the people lived before. 00:45:41.136 - 00:45:46.023 The way we used to live, we had the barabara and the banya. 00:45:46.890 - 00:45:51.415 We had a banya # and barabara, you know, and uh, 00:45:52.113 - 00:45:57.776 #-- I never thought my life would ever change. 00:45:59.481 - 00:46:03.566 I never had the slightest--I don't think nobody knew, 00:46:03.566 - 00:46:07.988 that their- their lives were gonna change. 00:46:08.065 - 00:46:11.156 You know. It— to me it was a—— 00:46:11.700 - 00:46:16.381 You're- you're lost. 00:46:17.151 - 00:46:19.383 Y- you're lost when you, when you lose your home. 00:46:19.660 - 00:46:23.923 It's the saddest thing. Like people you know, uh, out States uh, 00:46:24.681 - 00:46:30.046 they lose their home or- in a- uh, 00:46:31.300 - 00:46:34.626 th- the wind, how you call that? Tornadoes and stuff like--I- I 00:46:37.321 - 00:46:44.250 you know I- I see the people lose their home and I feel 00:46:44.820 - 00:46:49.915 how they feel. Because you-00:46:50.258 - 00:46:52.930 without a home, you know, you're- you're lost. "Where am I gonna 00:46:53.493 - 00:46:59.463 you know. 00:47:00.050 - 00:47:00.980

go?",

watch that, and

That's- that's how we all felt when 00:47:01.416 - 00:47:04.258

1964 earthquake, you know. When they brought us. 00:47:04.623 - 00:47:09.188

We didn't know where we were gonna go. 00:47:09.533 - 00:47:12.158

I didn't even understand hardly any English then.

00:47:13.630 - 00:47:18.678 But I had to learn when we were in- in Anchorage. 00:47:18.946 - 00:47:22.885 I had to fill out some forms just because I talked 00:47:23.215 - 00:47:26.650 little bit English, you know, ask my dad, my family, 00:47:26.650 - 00:47:31.288 they l- they gave me the papers, 00:47:31.288 - 00:47:34.186 to ask them, you know, I- I had to learn. 00:47:35.761 - 00:47:39.346 I had to learn t- I had--'cause I asked them in Aleut, 00:47:39.791 - 00:47:45.078 and I- you know, and translated. And that's--00:47:45.460 - 00:47:50.168 I had to learn it almost like in one day. 00:47:50.881 - 00:47:54.021 You know, they give you these papers. We had to do it, you know, do this. 00:47:54.610 - 00:47:59.466 No explanation much. Nobody wouldn't sit down and explain it to you, you know, ####, you know. 00:47:59.466 - 00:48:05.980 Just because I talked little bit English and Aleut, you know, 00:48:05.980 - 00:48:10.283 # just went with it. 00:48:11.391 - 00:48:14.450 Tidal wave-kaa- -kaacan, Anchorage-men nugtarllriaci-qaa? Julia 00:48:16.390 - 00:48:20.576 Sally Ex- excuse me. 00:48:20.960 - 00:48:23.486 I don't--I don't--00:48:23.751 - 00:48:26.565 Julia Tidal wave-rkaacan, uh, Kicarwigmen ag'll'iaci-qaa? 00:48:26.565 - 00:48:30.980 Julia (translation) After the tidal wave, uh, did you all go to Anchorage? 00:48:26.565 - 00:48:30.980 No, uh, Kangiyarmi--no, uh, tidal wave-rngan Kangiyarmen tait-Sally tailĺ'iakut paRaguutagun. 00:48:32.201 - 00:48:43.825 No, uh, in Kaguyak--no, uh, when the tidal wave came we came to Sally (translation) Kaguyak- we came in a boat. 00:48:32.201 - 00:48:43.825

They picked it up. Shuyak, 00:48:43.825 - 00:48:46.618

Sally

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00:48:47.068 - 00:48:51.176
                      In Kaguyak.
                      00:48:51.280 - 00:48:53.295
                      And they knew- they knew we were, you know, Kaguyak people there
and ah, just the whole-
                      00:48:53.708 - 00:49:00.990
                      There was no- no land.
                      00:49:01.590 - 00:49:04.356
                      When tidal wave came.
                      00:49:04.656 - 00:49:06.413
                      We were just in a little hill.
                      00:49:06.763 - 00:49:08.818
                      The whole place filled up with water.
                      00:49:09.113 - 00:49:11.518
                      So they worried about us, you know, from--
                      00:49:11.883 - 00:49:15.561
                      so the boats from- crab fishing boats knew that we were people
there, you know, so
                      00:49:15.858 - 00:49:23.640
                      they worried about us. And that's how-
                      00:49:24.193 - 00:49:26.800
                      that's how--one boat came in,
                      00:49:27.093 - 00:49:30.240
                      came in the skiff, we went down the beach, got on the skiff,
                      00:49:30.616 - 00:49:36.391
                      they took us out to the boat, we
                      00:49:36.391 - 00:49:38.750
                      transferred from the-
                      00:49:38.750 - 00:49:40.565
                      from the beach to the skiff to the boat.
                      00:49:40.565 - 00:49:43.836
                      Then from the boat--I tell you we were hungry.
                      00:49:43.836 - 00:49:47.443
                      We were hungry.
                      00:49:47.443 - 00:49:49.573
                      And--you know, when you can't ask anybody, you know,
                      00:49:49.573 - 00:49:55.973
                      we- I wanted water, bread, but you're afraid to ask- ask--
                      00:49:55.973 - 00:50:05.691
                      but I, like ah, three hours, four hours to Old Harbor.
                      00:50:05.691 - 00:50:11.050
                      Then we picked up some more people there, a few people, and they
brought us here.
                      00:50:11.050 - 00:50:17.656
```

um, there used to be a fishing boat in #Jack Bay.

There it was--it- you know it seemed like forever.

00:50:17.656 - 00:50:22.580

You can't get there soon enough. 00:50:22.580 - 00:50:26.390

Julia Kayagnarllrumuuq.

00:50:30.510 - 00:50:32.133

Julia (translation) That must have been hard. 00:50:30.510 - 00:50:32.133

Kayag- yeah, kayagnarll'ia. When-00:50:32.133 - 00:50:34.863 Sally

Sally (translation) Hard- yeah, it was hard. When-00:50:32.133 - 00:50:34.863

when you didn't--when you don't understand something, it's hard. Sally

00:50:34.863 - 00:50:40.468

And uh, you know, when nobody 00:50:40.468 - 00:50:45.093

doesn't uh, tell you, or explain it to you, explain it to you,

you know.

00:50:45.093 - 00:50:53.396

It- it's hard. It's really hard. 00:50:53.396 - 00:50:57.825

But uh, nowadays you know they--in the TV, you know, you- you learn. I learn lot, a lot, from the TV.

00:50:57.825 - 00:51:06.431

'Cause I listen. I watch the different channels, and--00:51:06.431 - 00:51:10.671

like #Josh #State. I- I watch them, because they-00:51:10.671 - 00:51:14.740

they introduce people, and I l- understand about those people. 00:51:14.740 - 00:51:20.625

A lot.

00:51:20.625 - 00:51:22.065

00:51:22.065 - 00:51:23.803

Julia Asirtuq tawaten.

00:51:23.803 - 00:51:25.741

Sally Uh-huh.

00:51:25.741 - 00:51:27.358

{sighs}

00:51:27.358 - 00:51:30.758

I th- or, I thought I was gonna be emotional. I was kinda afraid a little bit, I thought I was gonna get emotional talking about Kaguyak. Kangiyaq. 00:51:30.758 - 00:51:44.851

> And--but I'm- I'm good. 00:51:44.851 - 00:51:48.930

You know.

00:51:48.930 - 00:51:50.233

I'm- I- I'm good. 00:51:50.233 - 00:51:52.675

It didn't bother me.

00:51:52.675 - 00:51:55.531

But I'm- I'm getting a little headache, though. 00:51:55.531 - 00:51:58.655

Julia Oh, okay. Awa-qaa?

00:51:58.655 - 00:52:01.143

Oh, okay. Should we stop? 00:51:58.655 - 00:52:01.143 Julia (translation)

Sally

Uh-huh. Awa'i ai? 00:52:00.835 - 00:52:02.410

Sally (translation) Uh-huh. We're done huh?

00:52:00.835 - 00:52:02.410

Julia

Awa'i. Quyanaasinaq. 00:52:02.410 - 00:52:04.943

Julia (translation) We're done. Thank you so much.

00:52:02.410 - 00:52:04.943

0kay. Sally

00:52:03.911 - 00:52:04.943