Julia Cestun et'cit ernerpak? 00:00:02.376 - 00:00:04.791 How are you today? 00:00:02.376 - 00:00:04.791 Julia (translation) **Ephim** 00:00:04.800 - 00:00:05.725 Ephim (translation) 00:00:04.800 - 00:00:05.725 Julia Cestun et'cit er- unuarpak? 00:00:05.725 - 00:00:08.321 Julia (translation) How are you tod- this morning? 00:00:05.725 - 00:00:08.321 **Ephim** 00:00:08.335 - 00:00:09.008 Julia Asirtuten? 00:00:09.626 - 00:00:11.041 Julia (translation) Are you doing well? 00:00:09.626 - 00:00:11.041 **Ephim** 00:00:11.041 - 00:00:11.721 Ah, kina-mi ellpet? 00:00:11.720 - 00:00:13.841 Julia Julia (translation) Ah, who are you? 00:00:11.720 - 00:00:13.841 **Ephim** Gui Ephim Moonin. 00:00:13.841 - 00:00:16.556 Ephim (translation) I'm Ephim Moonin. 00:00:13.841 - 00:00:16.556 **Ephim** Eguim. 00:00:16.556 - 00:00:17.355 Julia 00:00:17.350 - 00:00:18.141 **Ephim** My Sugt'stun name is Equim. 00:00:18.141 - 00:00:20.206 Julia Ah, cestun taugna "Eguim" MeRikansaat'stun? 00:00:20.206 - 00:00:24.511 Julia (translation) Ah, how do you say "Eguim" in English? 00:00:20.206 - 00:00:24.511 **Ephim** Sugst'tun## nupuglartut cali. 00:00:24.511 - 00:00:27.690 Ephim (translation) They speak Sugstun too ##. 00:00:24.511 - 00:00:27.690 **Ephim** # MeRikansaat'stun.

00:00:27.690 - 00:00:29.298

```
Ephim (translation)
                       # English.
                       00:00:27.690 - 00:00:29.298
Julia
                       Ah, mhm.
                       00:00:29.331 - 00:00:31.190
Ephim
                       00:00:32.215 - 00:00:32.885
Ephim (translation)
                       00:00:32.215 - 00:00:32.885
Julia
                       Kangilyukaqa cestun taugna niugneq "Eguim".
                       00:00:32.351 - 00:00:36.560
Julia (translation)
                       I wonder what that word is, "Eguim".
                       00:00:32.351 - 00:00:36.560
Ephim
                       00:00:36.928 - 00:00:37.370
                       Uh, kangilyuk- kangilyukaqa taugna niugneq, "Egim", "Efim",
Julia
                       00:00:37.370 - 00:00:42.585
Julia (translation)
                       Uh, I wond- I wonder what that word is, "Egim", "Efim",
                       00:00:37.370 - 00:00:42.585
Julia
                       "Eauim"?
                       00:00:43.355 - 00:00:44.275
Julia (translation)
                       "Eauim"?
                       00:00:43.355 - 00:00:44.275
Ephim
                       What? I couldn't--
                       00:00:45.085 - 00:00:47.795
Julia
                       Um, do you know what the meaning of "Eguim" is?
                       00:00:47.795 - 00:00:51.298
                       Oh, it's a, ah, my ah... qangillcaq apercairpaama.
Ephim
                       00:00:51.298 - 00:00:59.556
                       Oh, it's a, ah, my ah... ???my name from a long time ago. 00:00:51.298 - 00:00:59.556
Ephim (translation)
Ephim
                       00:00:59.556 - 00:01:00.553
Ephim (translation)
                       00:00:59.556 - 00:01:00.553
Julia
                       Ah, mhm.
                       00:01:00.625 - 00:01:02.818
                       Kinkut-llu ilaten?
                       00:01:04.855 - 00:01:06.695
Julia (translation)
                       Who are you relatives?
                       00:01:04.855 - 00:01:06.695
Julia
                       Taata... atan, eman...
                       00:01:08.328 - 00:01:11.963
                       Dad... your father, your grandmother... 00:01:08.328 - 00:01:11.963
Julia (translation)
```

Ephim Ataga Herman.

00:01:13.941 - 00:01:15.726

Ephim (translation) My father is Herman.

00:01:13.941 - 00:01:15.726

Ephim ## taumi, maamaqa Annie.

00:01:16.135 - 00:01:19.448

Ephim (translation) ## then, my mother is Annie.

00:01:16.135 - 00:01:19.448

Ephim Ah, emaaqa Malania.

00:01:19.911 - 00:01:23.625

Ephim (translation) Ah, my grandmother is Malania.

00:01:19.911 - 00:01:23.625

Ephim Malchoff.

00:01:24.278 - 00:01:25.510

Taumi apaaqa Nicholas Moonin. 00:01:25.510 - 00:01:29.948

Ephim (translation) And then my grandfather is Nicholas Moonin.

00:01:25.510 - 00:01:29.948

Julia Taumi ah, mikcawit Alutiit'stun niuwataallriaten-qaa? Sugt'stun?

00:01:31.501 - 00:01:37.711

Julia (translation)

Sugt'stun?

And then ah, when you were little did you speak Alutiiq?

00:01:31.501 - 00:01:37.711

Ephim Sugt'sturllainaq kangilraanga, aa'a.

00:01:37.711 - 00:01:41.121

Ephim (translation) I only understood Sugt'stun, yes.

00:01:37.711 - 00:01:41.121

Ephim High school-men-- qang'a. Grade school-men agngama,

00:01:41.608 - 00:01:45.386

Ephim (translation) High school-- no. When I went to grade school,

00:01:41.608 - 00:01:45.386

Ephim nupugt'llraanga Sugt'stun,

00:01:46.415 - 00:01:48.740

Ephim (translation) I spoke Sugt'stun,

00:01:46.415 - 00:01:48.740

Ephim uciitilam ###kiinga.

00:01:49.380 - 00:01:52.561

Ephim (translation) the teacher ###ed me.

00:01:49.380 - 00:01:52.561

Ephim An'ullua llaamen.

00:01:52.561 - 00:01:54.486

Ephim (translation) They made me go outside.

00:01:52.561 - 00:01:54.486

Julia A'ia.

00:01:54.388 - 00:01:55.108

Julia (translation) Oh no.

00:01:54.388 - 00:01:55.108

Ephim Flag pole angaqurt'sluku,

00:01:54.975 - 00:01:57.175

Ephim (translation) I struggled against the flag pole,

00:01:54.975 - 00:01:57.175

Ephim aqllaqiqcariiluni pat'snarluni.

00:01:57.175 - 00:01:59.513

Ephim (translation) it was windy and cold.

00:01:57.175 - 00:01:59.513

Ephim Tawa'ut umaqugcimek alaanuqarlluku.

00:01:59.513 - 00:02:01.851

Ephim (translation) To there ???.

00:01:59.513 - 00:02:01.851

Julia A'ia, asiituq.

00:02:01.851 - 00:02:03.570

Julia (translation) Oh no, that's awful.

00:02:01.851 - 00:02:03.570

Ephim Aa'a.

00:02:03.920 - 00:02:04.711

Ephim (translation) Yes.

00:02:03.920 - 00:02:04.711

Ephim Taumi piwagtanga, ta'aten nupugcaq'gkunii.

00:02:06.100 - 00:02:10.216

Ephim (translation) And then they did that to me, to stop me from speaking Alutiiq.

00:02:06.100 - 00:02:10.216

Ephim Aturningaitengluku anglikuma.

00:02:10.671 - 00:02:13.815

Ephim (translation) So I wouldn't use it when I grew up.

00:02:10.671 - 00:02:13.815

Ephim Nut'nia qangik'gka.

00:02:17.320 - 00:02:19.170

Ephim (translation) ???

00:02:17.320 - 00:02:19.170

Ephim Guangkunuk alugqainar# nupugllua,

00:02:19.691 - 00:02:22.465

Ephim (translation) We two just ??ed I spoke,

00:02:19.691 - 00:02:22.465

Ephim Sugts'tun cilla.

Sugts'tun cilla. 00:02:23.065 - 00:02:24.781

Ephim (translation) always in Sugt'stun.

00:02:23.065 - 00:02:24.781

Julia Asirtuq.

00:02:25.320 - 00:02:26.301

Julia (translation) Good. 00:02:25.320 - 00:02:26.301 Uswiilraangq'rtuten-qaa? 00:02:27.375 - 00:02:29.358 Julia Julia (translation) Do you have children? 00:02:27.375 - 00:02:29.358 **Ephim** A'i? 00:02:29.480 - 00:02:29.935 Ephim (translation) 00:02:29.480 - 00:02:29.935 Uswiilraangq'rtuten-qaa? 00:02:29.935 - 00:02:31.891 Julia Julia (translation) Do you have children? 00:02:29.935 - 00:02:31.891 Julia Ah, paniyat, 00:02:32.225 - 00:02:33.980 Julia (translation) Ah, daughters, 00:02:32.225 - 00:02:33.980 Julia ili awaqutat? 00:02:34.015 - 00:02:35.545 Julia (translation) or sons? 00:02:34.015 - 00:02:35.545 **Ephim** Yeah, I got ah, ah six nupallkiat, 00:02:36.020 - 00:02:43.076 Ephim (translation) Yeah, I got ah, six men, 00:02:36.020 - 00:02:43.076 **Ephim** no. Pingayun. Pingayun nupallkiat, 00:02:43.725 - 00:02:46.775 Ephim (translation) no. Three. Three men, 00:02:43.725 - 00:02:46.775 **Ephim** pingayun arnat. 00:02:46.775 - 00:02:48.090 Ephim (translation) three women. 00:02:46.775 - 00:02:48.090 Taumi, elltuwanka, ah, twenty-seven allrak. 00:02:49.396 - 00:02:56.328 **Ephim** Ephim (translation) And then, my grandchildren, ah, twenty-seven maybe. 00:02:49.396 - 00:02:56.328 Taumi, ellturqigkenka, 00:02:57.081 - 00:02:59.745 **Ephim** Ephim (translation) And then, my ???, (grandchildren?) 00:02:57.081 - 00:02:59.745**Ephim** staaman.

00:03:00.875 - 00:03:01.866

Ephim (translation) four. 00:03:00.875 - 00:03:01.866 Julia Taugkut cali ah, Sugt'stun nupugtaarluteng-qaa? 00:03:03.051 - 00:03:07.148 Do they ah, speak Sugt'stun too? 00:03:03.051 - 00:03:07.148 Julia (translation) **Ephim** Um, nupugllaan'tut. 00:03:07.270 - 00:03:12.311 Ephim (translation) Um, they don't speak. 00:03:07.270 - 00:03:12.311 **Ephim** Ellma #### ##. Awa, 00:03:12.321 - 00:03:15.375 Ephim (translation) A little #### ##. Now, 00:03:12.321 - 00:03:15.375 **Ephim** paniika Sugpiaq nupugllaartuq ellma, taumi, 00:03:16.306 - 00:03:21.545 Ephim (translation) my daughter speaks a little Sugt'stun, and then, 00:03:16.306 - 00:03:21.545 **Ephim** allrak cali um, 00:03:22.198 - 00:03:24.336 maybe also um, 00:03:22.198 - 00:03:24.336 Ephim (translation) **Ephim** anguqaq anguqait nupugllaartut cali. 00:03:26.235 - 00:03:29.660 Ephim (translation) ??? speak too. 00:03:26.235 - 00:03:29.660 Julia Asirtuq. 00:03:30.698 - 00:03:32.076 Julia (translation) That's good. 00:03:30.698 - 00:03:32.076 Julia Nani-mi sullriaten? 00:03:33.709 - 00:03:35.538 Julia (translation) Where were you born? 00:03:33.709 - 00:03:35.538 **Ephim** Nanwalegmi.  $00:03:3\bar{5}.581 - 00:03:37.273$ Ephim (translation) In Nanwalek. 00:03:35.581 - 00:03:37.273 **Ephim** Uh, cuumi atenq'r#--00:03:37.735 - 00:03:40.646 Ephim (translation) Uh, at first it was called#--00:03:37.735 - 00:03:40.646 **Ephim** 

Nanwalek.

00:03:40.931 - 00:03:42.075

	English Bay tawani #### taumi, 00:03:42.200 - 00:03:45.023
Ephim (translation)	English Bay there #### and then, 00:03:42.200 - 00:03:45.023
Ephim	ah, cimirpagtaatgu Nanwalegmen. 00:03:45.470 – 00:03:48.165
Ephim (translation)	ah, then they changed it to Nanwalek 00:03:45.470 - 00:03:48.165
Ephim	Atraa, ah, 00:03:48.483 - 00:03:50.980
Ephim (translation)	Its name, ah, 00:03:48.483 - 00:03:50.980
Julia	Nanwalek. 00:03:52.881 - 00:03:53.908
Julia	Igarciqaqa nalluyaut'kunaku. 00:03:54.900 – 00:03:58.013
Julia (translation)	I'll write it so I won't forget it. 00:03:54.900 - 00:03:58.013
Julia	Nanwalegmi. 00:03:59.680 - 00:04:00.925
Julia (translation)	In Nanwalek. 00:03:59.680 - 00:04:00.925
Ephim	Aa'a. 00:04:01.028 - 00:04:01.606
Ephim (translation)	Yes. 00:04:01.028 - 00:04:01.606
Julia	Taumi natmen nugtallriaten-qaa? 00:04:09.475 - 00:04:12.351
Julia (translation)	And then did you move anywhere? 00:04:09.475 - 00:04:12.351
Ephim	Mm? 00:04:12.351 - 00:04:13.020
Julia	<pre>Uh, natmen nugtallriaten-qaa? 00:04:13.020 - 00:04:15.410</pre>
Julia (translation)	Uh, did you move anywhere? 00:04:13.020 - 00:04:15.410

No, Paluwigmi et'llraanga. 00:04:15.410 - 00:04:18.410

No, I lived in Port Graham. 00:04:15.410 - 00:04:18.410

Thirteen years cuqlirpak. 00:04:19.985 - 00:04:21.981

Thirteen years the first time. 00:04:19.985 - 00:04:21.981

Ephim

Ephim

Ephim (translation)

Ephim (translation)

Ephim Cuqlirpak nuliqa, 00:04:22.306 - 00:04:24.446 My first wife, 00:04:22.306 - 00:04:24.446 Ephim (translation) **Ephim** ## Paluwiqmi. 00:04:26.033 - 00:04:27.833 Ephim (translation) # in Port Graham. 00:04:26.033 - 00:04:27.833 Taumi ## Nanwalegmen agegcia. **Ephim** 00:04:27.833 - 00:04:30.671 Ephim (translation) And then ## I went to Nanwalek. 00:04:27.833 - 00:04:30.671 **Ephim** Taumi allamek nulingq'rtua. 00:04:31.408 - 00:04:35.068 Ephim (translation) And then I got another wife. 00:04:31.408 - 00:04:35.068 Julia Aa'a. 00:04:35.108 - 00:04:35.980 Julia (translation) 00:04:35.108 - 00:04:35.980 Cestun-mi pairs'ken, nulin? 00:04:36.255 - 00:04:39.194 Julia How did you meet her, your wife? Julia (translation) 00:04:36.255 - 00:04:39.194 **Ephim** A'i? 00:04:39.411 - 00:04:39.983 Ephim (translation) 00:04:39.411 - 00:04:39.983 Julia Cestun-mi meet-rluku, 00:04:40.010 - 00:04:42.340 Julia (translation) How did you meet her, 00:04:40.010 - 00:04:42.340 **Ephim** Qangin nallun'illk'gka. 00:04:42.608 - 00:04:44.478 I knew her from a long time ago. Ephim (translation) 00:04:42.608 - 00:04:44.478 Julia Hm, mhm? 00:04:44.843 - 00:04:46.390 Ma'ut taima'uq-qaa? 00:04:48.178 - 00:04:49.981 Julia (translation) Did she come to (from) here? 00:04:48.178 - 00:04:49.981 **Ephim** Yeah, tengaugagun ####.

00:04:50.441 - 00:04:53.258

Ephim (translation) Yeah, on the plane ####. 00:04:50.441 - 00:04:53.258 **Ephim** Nutaan tain'inguq. 00:04:54.151 - 00:04:55.806 Now she ?isn't coming.? Ephim (translation) 00:04:54.151 - 00:04:55.806 Julia Uh, cuumi Nanwalegmi uh angilngawit, cestun caqit et'aallriit? 00:04:58.805 - 00:05:06.225 Uh, back when you grew up in Nanwalek, how were things? Julia (translation) 00:04:58.805 - 00:05:06.225 Julia Nunanirtallria-qaa? 00:05:07.436 - 00:05:09.458 Julia (translation) Was it fun? 00:05:07.436 - 00:05:09.458 Ephim 00:05:10.251 - 00:05:10.931 Ephim (translation) Hm? 00:05:10.251 - 00:05:10.931 Julia Cestun cuumi Nanwalek et'aallria? 00:05:11.011 - 00:05:14.123 Julia (translation) How was Nanwalek back in the old days? 00:05:11.011 - 00:05:14.123 **Ephim** Nanwalek? 00:05:15.750 - 00:05:16.610 Ephim (translation) Nanwalek? 00:05:15.750 - 00:05:16.610 **Ephim** Nanwalek asirqiit. 00:05:17.601 - 00:05:20.313 Ephim (translation) Nanwalek ?was good?. 00:05:17.601 - 00:05:20.313 Nanwangq'rtuq. 00:05:21.015 - 00:05:22.426 **Ephim** Ephim (translation) It has a lake. 00:05:21.015 - 00:05:22.426 Nanwangq'rtuq. **Ephim** 00:05:22.426 - 00:05:23.745 Ephim (translation) It has a lake. 00:05:22.426 - 00:05:23.745 **Ephim** ### ta'aten Nanwalegmi. 00:05:23.745 - 00:05:26.408 Ephim (translation) ### like that in Nanwalek. 00:05:23.745 - 00:05:26.408

> Nunaqutaallriaci-qaa? 00:05:31.546 - 00:05:33.693

Julia

Julia (translation) Did you use to go berry-picking? 00:05:31.546 - 00:05:33.693 Julia Ili, nunaqulaallriaci-qaa? 00:05:36.120 - 00:05:38.448 Julia (translation) Or, did you use to go berry-picking? 00:05:36.120 - 00:05:38.448 **Ephim** Kangircin'itaaken. 00:05:39.470 - 00:05:41.370 Ephim (translation) I don't understand you. 00:05:39.470 - 00:05:41.370 Julia Uh, like hiking? 00:05:41.370 - 00:05:43.493 **Ephim** Oh, mm. Paluwigmen nunaqurlaalraakut. 00:05:43.493 - 00:05:49.205 Ephim (translation) Oh, mm. We used to hike to Port Graham. 00:05:43.493 - 00:05:49.205 Ephim From staaman miles ah, 00:05:49.205 - 00:05:51.733 Ephim (translation) From four miles ah, 00:05:49.205 - 00:05:51.733 **Ephim** nunaqurluta Paluwigmen. 00:05:52.998 - 00:05:54.930 Ephim (translation) we hiked to Port Graham. 00:05:52.998 - 00:05:54.930 **Ephim** Laaf'kaartuturluta. 00:05:55.188 - 00:05:57.163 Ephim (translation) We went shopping. 00:05:55.188 - 00:05:57.163 **Ephim** Half hour nunaqurluta. 00:05:57.423 - 00:06:00.812 Ephim (translation) We hiked for half an hour. 00:05:57.423 - 00:06:00.812 Julia Aa'a. Angli nunaqurllrumuuci. 00:06:01.036 - 00:06:04.890 Julia (translation) Yes. You must have hiked a lot. 00:06:01.036 - 00:06:04.890 **Ephim** Taumi ah, 00:06:05.955 - 00:06:07.506 And then ah, 00:06:05.955 - 00:06:07.506 Ephim (translation) **Ephim** nanwangq'rcit iqallunek ##lluteng nanwaq cali.

00:06:07.758 - 00:06:12.298

there were fish in the pond. 00:06:07.758 - 00:06:12.298

Ephim (translation)

Ephim Iqsagyarluta.

00:06:12.298 - 00:06:14.815

Ephim (translation) We went fishing.

00:06:12.298 - 00:06:14.815

Julia Nunanirllrumuuq.

00:06:16.136 - 00:06:17.888

Julia (translation) It must have been fun.

00:06:16.136 - 00:06:17.888

Ephim Aa'a.

00:06:17.888 - 00:06:19.536

Ephim (translation) Y

00:06:17.888 - 00:06:19.536

Julia Tawaken cali pisurtaallriaci-qaa?

00:06:20.595 - 00:06:24.000

Julia (translation) Did you hunt too?

00:06:20.595 - 00:06:24.000

Ephim Hm?

00:06:24.378 - 00:06:24.985

Julia Pisurtaallriaci-gaa?

00:06:24.985 - 00:06:26.748

Julia (translation) Did you hunt?

00:06:24.985 - 00:06:26.748

Julia Taquka'arsurtaallriaci, ili... um, amitatusurtaallriaci?

00:06:30.090 - 00:06:37.896

Julia (translation) Did you hunt bears, or... um, did you hunt weasels?

00:06:30.090 - 00:06:37.896

Julia Uh, hunting?

00:06:38.005 - 00:06:39.158

Ephim Oh, uh-huh.

00:06:39.496 - 00:06:40.446

Sungut, sungut uh tan'araimek pisurlaallriit, taumi,

00:06:42.261 - 00:06:47.190

Ephim (translation) ??? hunted, and then,

00:06:42.261 - 00:06:47.190

Ephim saqulugnek, qayanek,

saqulugnek, qayanek, 00:06:48.760 — 00:06:51.243

Ephim (translation) ducks, ???s,

00:06:48.760 - 00:06:51.243

Ephim nalluluku qayanek pisurluteng.

00:06:52.408 - 00:06:54.920

Ephim (translation) not knowing it they hunted ???s.

00:06:52.408 - 00:06:54.920

Ephim Uh,

00:06:55.993 - 00:06:57.150

Egllainek nutaan pisurlaartut. 00:06:58.320 - 00:07:01.116 Ephim (translation) they hunt ??? now. 00:06:58.320 - 00:07:01.116 **Ephim** Uga'inek. 00:07:06.861 - 00:07:08.725 Ephim (translation) 00:07:06.861 - 00:07:08.725 Julia Uga'inek. 00:07:08.955 - 00:07:11.033 Julia (translation) 00:07:08.955 - 00:07:11.033 Julia Kayagnarllria-qaa? 00:07:13.895 - 00:07:15.516 Julia (translation) Was it hard? 00:07:13.895 - 00:07:15.516 Julia Uh, sapuluki? 00:07:16.608 - 00:07:18.740 Julia (translation) Uh, to trap them? (Note: should be "sapirluki") 00:07:16.608 - 00:07:18.740 **Ephim** Mm, mm-mm. 00:07:18.838 - 00:07:20.835 Kayagnarpakan'itut. 00:07:20.925 - 00:07:22.650 Ephim (translation) It isn't too hard. 00:07:20.925 - 00:07:22.650 Julia Nallukunaci elliin? 00:07:24.873 - 00:07:27.676 Julia (translation) Because you know how? 00:07:24.873 - 00:07:27.676 **Ephim** 00:07:28.536 - 00:07:28.915 Ephim (translation) Hm? 00:07:28.536 - 00:07:28.915 Julia Uh, nallukunaki cestun sapu- sapuluki? 00:07:28.920 - 00:07:34.019 Julia (translation) Uh, you know how to trap-- trap them? (Note: should be "sapirluki") 00:07:28.920 - 00:07:34.019 **Ephim** 00:07:34.163 - 00:07:34.651 Julia Pektaallriaten-gaa? 00:07:42.083 - 00:07:43.618

Did you use to work?

Julia (translation)

00:07:42.083 - 00:07:43.618

**Ephim** Pekt'llraanga.

00:07:44.446 - 00:07:45.263

Ephim (translation) I worked.

00:07:44.446 - 00:07:45.263

**Ephim** Pekt'llraanga ah,

00:07:45.263 - 00:07:47.345

Ephim (translation) I worked ah,

00:07:45.263 - 00:07:47.345

**Ephim** ah, Paluwigmi ellimni,

00:07:48.196 - 00:07:50.621

ah, when I was in Port Graham, Ephim (translation)

00:07:48.196 - 00:07:50.621

**Ephim** ah, kugyalaalraanga iqallumek, taumi,

00:07:51.755 - 00:07:56.496

Ephim (translation) ah, I seine fished, and then,

00:07:51.755 - 00:07:56.496

**Ephim** cannery-mi pek'llua.

00:07:57.070 - 00:07:59.045

Ephim (translation) I worked at the cannery.

00:07:57.070 - 00:07:59.045

**Ephim** All summer.

00:08:01.170 - 00:08:02.350

Ephim (translation) All summer.

00:08:01.170 - 00:08:02.350

**Ephim** Nanwalegmen nugtarngama,

00:08:02.350 - 00:08:05.116

Ephim (translation) When I moved to Nanwalek,

00:08:02.350 - 00:08:05.116

**Ephim** iqallugsurlaalraanga for a while, taumi ah,

00:08:05.975 - 00:08:10.388

Ephim (translation) I fished for a while, and then uh,

00:08:05.975 - 00:08:10.388

**Ephim** ###laalraanga eighteen years.

00:08:11.505 - 00:08:14.028

Ephim (translation) I ???ed for eighteen years.

00:08:11.505 - 00:08:14.028

**Ephim** Taumi ah, taumi ah, napaliyalaalraanga.

00:08:14.028 - 00:08:19.555

And then ah, and then ah, I ???ed. 00:08:14.028 - 00:08:19.555 Ephim (translation)

**Ephim** For ten years.

00:08:20.058 - 00:08:21.188

Julia Pingak'gken-gaa? 00:08:23.080 - 00:08:24.388

Did you like it? Julia (translation)

00:08:23.080 - 00:08:24.388

**Ephim** 

00:08:24.388 - 00:08:25.115

Tamiinun agngalraakut. Ah, #nana-men, Homer-men,

00:08:26.155 - 00:08:30.915

Ephim (translation) We went everywhere. Ah, to ???, to Homer,

00:08:26.155 - 00:08:30.915

**Ephim** Kenai,

00:08:31.016 - 00:08:32.080

##nga.

00:08:32.558 - 00:08:33.496

Ephim (translation)

00:08:32.558 - 00:08:33.496

**Ephim** Tamiinun peklluta.

00:08:34.361 - 00:08:35.868

Ephim (translation) We worked everywhere.

00:08:34.361 - 00:08:35.868

Ephim Tawaten asiik'gka.

00:08:37.146 - 00:08:38.809

Ephim (translation) That's why I liked it.

00:08:37.146 - 00:08:38.809

Julia

00:08:38.808 - 00:08:39.626

Julia (translation) Yes.

00:08:38.808 - 00:08:39.626

Julia Asirnayartuq llaami pek'nek, aa'a?

00:08:40.453 - 00:08:42.761

Julia (translation) It must be nice to work outside, right?

00:08:40.453 - 00:08:42.761

**Ephim** Yeah.

00:08:42.898 - 00:08:43.638

Al-- angilaalraanga, gui ah, qa- retire-#. 00:08:44.860 - 00:08:50.068

Ephim (translation) I-- I grew up, I ah, ??? retire.

00:08:44.860 - 00:08:50.068

Julia Caqimek cali niuwayugtuten-qaa?

00:08:55.858 - 00:08:59.071

Julia (translation) Do you want to talk about anything else?

00:08:55.858 - 00:08:59.071

**Ephim** 

00:08:59.071 - 00:08:59.846

Ephim (translation) Yes. 00:08:59.071 - 00:08:59.846

Julia Caqimek ap'snayacimken? {laughs}

00:09:03.286 - 00:09:06.675

Julia (translation) What should I ask you? {laughs}

00:09:03.286 - 00:09:06.675

Ephim {laughs}

00:09:05.070 - 00:09:06.668

Julia Aiwitaartuten-qaa allrani?

00:09:09.688 - 00:09:11.986

Julia (translation) Do you ever travel?

00:09:09.688 - 00:09:11.986

Ephim A'i?

00:09:12.248 - 00:09:12.605

Ephim (translation) Hm?

00:09:12.248 - 00:09:12.605

Julia Aiwitaartuten-qaa allrani?

00:09:12.906 - 00:09:14.748

Julia (translation) Do you ever travel?

00:09:12.906 - 00:09:14.748

Julia Camanun, ili...

Camanun, ili... 00:09:16.735 - 00:09:18.405

Julia (translation) Down south, or...

00:09:16.735 - 00:09:18.405

Ephim Cama'ut.

00:09:18.721 - 00:09:19.435

Ephim (translation) Down south.

00:09:18.721 - 00:09:19.435

Julia Aa'a, cama'ut.

00:09:19.435 - 00:09:20.501

Julia (translation) Yes, down south.

00:09:19.435 - 00:09:20.501

Ephim Yeah ah, nunamp'tnun agelraanga.

00:09:20.630 - 00:09:23.940

Ephim (translation) Yeah ah, I went to ?our land?.

00:09:20.630 - 00:09:23.940

Ephim Uh,

00:09:24.851 - 00:09:25.903

Arizona-men.

00:09:28.190 - 00:09:29.846

Ephim (translation) to Arizona.

00:09:28.190 - 00:09:29.846

Ephim New Mexico.

00:09:30.105 - 00:09:32.100

California.

00:09:33.066 - 00:09:34.358

Camani skuululraanga, four years.

00:09:35.638 - 00:09:38.026

Ephim (translation) I went to school down there, four years.

00:09:35.638 - 00:09:38.026

Julia Qaa'a? California-mi?

00:09:38.128 - 00:09:39.816

Julia (translation) Really? In California?

00:09:38.128 - 00:09:39.816

Ephim A'i?

00:09:39.816 - 00:09:40.346

Ephim (translation) Hm?

00:09:39.816 - 00:09:40.346

Ephim Or- Oregon-mi.

00:09:40.611 - 00:09:41.855

Ephim (translation) In Or- in Oregon.

00:09:40.611 - 00:09:41.855

Julia Oregon.

00:09:41.606 - 00:09:42.308

Ephim Aa'a, cama'ut.

00:09:42.355 - 00:09:43.576

Ephim (translation) Yes, down there.

00:09:42.355 - 00:09:43.576

Ephim Four years, aa'a.

00:09:44.028 - 00:09:45.976

Ephim (translation) Four years, yes

Four years, yes. 00:09:44.028 - 00:09:45.976

Julia Pingak'gken?

00:09:47.000 - 00:09:47.980

Julia (translation) Did you like it?

00:09:47.000 - 00:09:47.980

Ephim Yeah.

00:09:48.410 - 00:09:49.241

Nunaniaqa.

00:09:49.950 - 00:09:51.326

Ephim (translation) It's fun for me.

00:09:49.950 - 00:09:51.326

Julia Oregon asingia'artut.

00:09:51.381 - 00:09:54.680

Julia (translation) Oregon is very nice.

00:09:51.381 - 00:09:54.680

Julia Nutaan ilaten, uswiilraten cali elltuwaten, tamarmeng Sun'ami--

ili um, maani et'aartut-qaa?

00:09:56.486 - 00:10:06.981

Julia (translation) Do your relatives, your children and grandchildren, all live in Kod-- or um, do they live around here now? 00:09:56.486 - 00:10:06.981 Julia Ili... camani? 00:10:08.171 - 00:10:10.300 Julia (translation) Or... down there? 00:10:08.171 - 00:10:10.300 **Ephim** No. Skuulurlaartut. 00:10:10.493 - 00:10:13.520 Ephim (translation) No. They go to school. 00:10:10.493 - 00:10:13.520 Ah, nunamegt'ni. 00:10:13.520 - 00:10:15.986 **Ephim** Ephim (translation) Ah, ?on our land.? 00:10:13.520 - 00:10:15.986 Ephim Nanwalegmi. 00:10:16.806 - 00:10:17.853 Ephim (translation) In Nanwalek. 00:10:16.806 - 00:10:17.853 **Ephim** Paluwigmi. 00:10:18.123 - 00:10:19.386 Ephim (translation) In Port Graham. 00:10:18.123 - 00:10:19.386 Kenai-mi. Ephim 00:10:19.386 - 00:10:20.498 Ephim (translation) In Kenai. 00:10:19.386 - 00:10:20.498 Anchorage-mi. **Ephim** 00:10:21.693 - 00:10:23.193 In Anchorage. Ephim (translation) 00:10:21.693 - 00:10:23.193 Julia Asirtuq. 00:10:23.216 - 00:10:24.193 Julia (translation) That's good. 00:10:23.216 - 00:10:24.193 Kicarwik kesiin ellma ah, yaqsigtuq. Julia 00:10:25.015 - 00:10:29.113 Julia (translation) Anchorage is a little ah, far though. 00:10:25.015 - 00:10:29.113 Mm. Allringuq mugtaqa nugta# Washington-mi. **Ephim** 00:10:29.113 - 00:10:35.140 Ephim (translation) Mm. One of my godsons #moved to Washington. 00:10:29.113 - 00:10:35.140

> Allrani kula'irluku-qaa? 00:10:37.553 - 00:10:39.866

Julia

Julia (translation) Do you ever visit him? 00:10:37.553 - 00:10:39.866 Allrani aa'a, ah cami nalluwaqa. 00:10:40.036 - 00:10:45.991 **Ephim** Sometimes yes, ah I don't know when. Ephim (translation) 00:10:40.036 - 00:10:45.991 Julia 00:10:45.991 - 00:10:47.410 Asirtuq. 00:10:50.003 - 00:10:51.261 Julia (translation) That's good. 00:10:50.003 - 00:10:51.261 Julia Uh, cuumi agnguartaallriaci-qaa? 00:10:51.678 - 00:10:55.326 Julia (translation) Uh, did you used to dance in the old days? 00:10:51.678 - 00:10:55.326 Julia Nanwalegmi? 00:10:56.138 - 00:10:57.268 Julia (translation) In Nanwalek? 00:10:56.138 - 00:10:57.268 **Ephim** 00:10:57.261 - 00:10:57.720 Ephim (translation) Hm? 00:10:57.261 - 00:10:57.720 Julia Cuumi agnguaryartaallriaci-qaa? 00:10:57.978 - 00:11:00.635 Julia (translation) Did you dance in the old days? 00:10:57.978 - 00:11:00.635 Nanwami? Um, agnguarluci? 00:11:00.991 - 00:11:03.625 Julia In the lake? Um, did you dance? (Note: Should be "Nanwalegmi", Julia (translation) "in Nanwalek") 00:11:00.991 - 00:11:03.625 **Ephim** Oh, aa'a. MaskaRatarlaartut January. 00:11:03.676 - 00:11:07.743 Ephim (translation) Oh, yes. They have a masquerade in January. 00:11:03.676 - 00:11:07.743 **Ephim** ARastam kingullrani. 00:11:08.500 - 00:11:10.576 Ephim (translation) After Christmas. 00:11:08.500 - 00:11:10.576 **Ephim** Taumi fourteenth January-mi #####.

00:11:11.195 - 00:11:19.323

And then on January fourteenth #####.

Ephim (translation)

```
00:11:11.195 - 00:11:19.323
```

Ephim Agnguarlaaraakut.

00:11:22.913 - 00:11:24.605

Ephim (translation) They always dance for us.

00:11:22.913 - 00:11:24.605

Ephim Cuumi.

00:11:24.823 - 00:11:25.891

Ephim (translation) Back then.

00:11:24.823 - 00:11:25.891

Ephim Cuuyartit cuuyanirtut.

00:11:26.445 - 00:11:29.983

Ephim (translation) They've stopped ???ing their ???.

00:11:26.445 - 00:11:29.983

Ephim Nanwalegmi.

00:11:30.306 - 00:11:31.611

Ephim (translation) In Nanwalek.

00:11:30.306 - 00:11:31.611

Julia Ah, agnguan'irtut-qaa cali?

00:11:38.100 - 00:11:40.411

Julia (translation) Ah, do they still dance?

00:11:38.100 - 00:11:40.411

Ephim Aa'a.

00:11:41.774 - 00:11:42.702

Ephim (translation) Yes.

00:11:41.774 - 00:11:42.702

Ephim Sugt'stun agnuarlaartut.

00:11:43.690 - 00:11:46.490

Ephim (translation) They dance in the Sugpiaq way.

00:11:43.690 - 00:11:46.490

Ephim Iwaillqaqaq.

00:11:46.838 - 00:11:47.906

Ephim (translation) ???

00:11:46.838 - 00:11:47.906

Julia Oh, asirtuq.

00:11:47.906 - 00:11:48.756

Julia (translation) Oh, good.

00:11:47.906 - 00:11:48.756

Ephim Aa'a.

00:11:48.990 - 00:11:49.815

Ephim (translation) Yes

00:11:48.990 - 00:11:49.815

Julia Cestun maskaRatat et'aallriit?

00:11:54.071 - 00:11:57.191

Julia (translation) What were the masquerades like?

00:11:54.071 - 00:11:57.191

Ephim A'i?

00:11:57.496 - 00:11:58.118

Ephim (translation) Hm?

00:11:57.496 - 00:11:58.118

Julia Ah, cestun maskaRatat -sqat et'aallriit?

00:11:58.256 - 00:12:02.480

Julia (translation) Ah, what were the masquerades like?

00:11:58.256 - 00:12:02.480

Ephim Asiruartut ah.

00:12:02.653 - 00:12:04.176

Ephim (translation) They're kind of good.

00:12:02.653 - 00:12:04.176

Ephim Nunanirlaartut ah,

00:12:05.141 - 00:12:06.877

Ephim (translation) They're fun ah,

00:12:05.141 - 00:12:06.877

Ephim # maaken,

00:12:09.268 - 00:12:10.533

Ephim (translation) # from here,

00:12:09.268 - 00:12:10.533

Ephim suuget tailriit one year, ila'arluta.

00:12:10.958 - 00:12:15.046

Ephim (translation) people came one year, with us.

00:12:10.958 - 00:12:15.046

Julia Ah, nutaan cali suuget maskaRatartaartut?

00:12:18.208 - 00:12:21.593

Julia (translation) Ah, people still have masquerades?

00:12:18.208 - 00:12:21.593

Ephim Yeah.

00:12:21.593 - 00:12:22.980

Julia Asirtuq.

00:12:23.028 - 00:12:23.871

Julia (translation) Good.

00:12:23.028 - 00:12:23.871

Julia Iiyat-qaa pingq'rtut?

00:12:27.231 - 00:12:29.748

Julia (translation) Do they have devils?

00:12:27.231 - 00:12:29.748

Julia Iiyat? Devil-ret?

00:12:29.748 - 00:12:31.331

Julia (translation) Devils? Devils?

00:12:29.748 - 00:12:31.331

Ephim Mm-mm. No. Auliyuskiit qangiqcaq.

00:12:31.331 - 00:12:34.880

Ephim (translation) Mm-mm. No. They stopped those a long time ago.

00:12:31.331 - 00:12:34.880

Ephim Ah, asiipakarluki allrak.

00:12:35.963 - 00:12:38.693

Ephim (translation) Ah, because they were too scary/bad maybe.

00:12:35.963 - 00:12:38.693

Ephim Auliyuskiit.

00:12:40.793 - 00:12:42.066

Ephim (translation) They stopped them.

00:12:40.793 - 00:12:42.066

Julia Quyanaa.

00:12:47.615 - 00:12:48.688

Julia (translation) Thank you.

00:12:47.615 - 00:12:48.688

Ephim Mhm.

00:12:48.675 - 00:12:49.391

Julia Uh, caqimek allakamek cali?

00:12:49.391 - 00:12:52.501

Julia (translation) Uh, anything else?

00:12:49.391 - 00:12:52.501

Ephim A'i?

00:12:52.828 - 00:12:53.281

Ephim (translation) Hm

00:12:52.828 - 00:12:53.281

Julia Uh, caqimek allakamek niuwayugtuten-qaa, ili awa'i?

00:12:53.281 - 00:12:58.016

Julia (translation) Uh, do you want to talk about anything else, or should we stop?

00:12:53.281 - 00:12:58.016

Ephim A'i?

00:13:00.555 - 00:13:01.018

Ephim (translation) Hm?

00:13:00.555 - 00:13:01.018

Ephim Kangircin'taaken.

00:13:01.083 - 00:13:02.358

Ephim (translation) I don't understand you.

00:13:01.083 - 00:13:02.358

Julia Caqimek ah, allakamek niuwayugtuten, ili...

00:13:03.388 - 00:13:07.665

Julia (translation) Do you ah, want to talk about something else, or...

00:13:03.388 - 00:13:07.665

Ephim Nuh-uh

00:13:08.070 - 00:13:08.611

Julia Awa'i?

00:13:08.611 - 00:13:09.218

Julia (translation) Are we done?

Are we done? 00:13:08.611 - 00:13:09.218

Julia Quyanaasinaq.

Quyanaasinaq. 00:13:11.085 - 00:13:12.026

Julia (translation) Thank you so much

Thank you so much. 00:13:11.085 - 00:13:12.026

Ephim Mhm.

00:13:12.210 - 00:13:12.600